

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2023

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



Contact:
David Beckett
cpi@ons.gov.uk
Consumer Price Inflation
Enquiries: +44 1633 456900.
Consumer Price Inflation
recorded message (available
after 8am on release day): +44
800 0113703.

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1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.2% in the 12 months to December 2023, the same rate as in November.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.4% in December 2023, the same rate as in December 2022.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 4.0% in the 12 months to December 2023, up from 3.9% in November, and the first time the rate has increased since February 2023.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.4% in December 2023, the same rate as in December 2022.
- The largest upward contribution to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates came from alcohol and tobacco while the largest downward contribution came from food and non-alcoholic beverages.
- Core CPIH (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 5.2% in the 12 months to December 2023, the same rate as in November; the CPIH goods annual rate slowed from 2.0% to 1.9%, while the CPIH services annual rate remained at 6.0%.
- Core CPI (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 5.1% in the 12 months to December 2023, the same rate as in November; the CPI goods annual rate slowed from 2.0% to 1.9%, while the CPI services annual rate increased from 6.3% to 6.4%.

2 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates, UK
December 2022 to December 2023

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate (%)	CPIH 1- month rate (%)	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate (%)	CPI 1- month rate (%)	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate (%)
2022 Dec	125.3	9.2	0.4	127.2	10.5	0.4	115.5	3.8
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	-0.4	126.4	10.1	-0.6	115.9	3.8
Feb	126.0	9.2	1.0	127.9	10.4	1.1	116.2	3.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	0.7	128.9	10.1	0.8	116.6	4.0
Apr	128.3	7.8	1.2	130.4	8.7	1.2	116.9	4.0
May	129.1	7.9	0.6	131.3	8.7	0.7	117.5	4.2
Jun	129.4	7.3	0.2	131.5	7.9	0.1	118.1	4.4
Jul	129.0	6.4	-0.3	130.9	6.8	-0.4	118.6	4.5
Aug	129.4	6.3	0.4	131.3	6.7	0.3	119.2	4.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	0.5	132.0	6.7	0.5	119.8	5.0
Oct	130.2	4.7	0.1	132.0	4.6	0.0	120.6	5.4
Nov	130.0	4.2	-0.1	131.7	3.9	-0.2	121.1	5.3
Dec	130.5	4.2	0.4	132.2	4.0	0.4	121.6	5.3

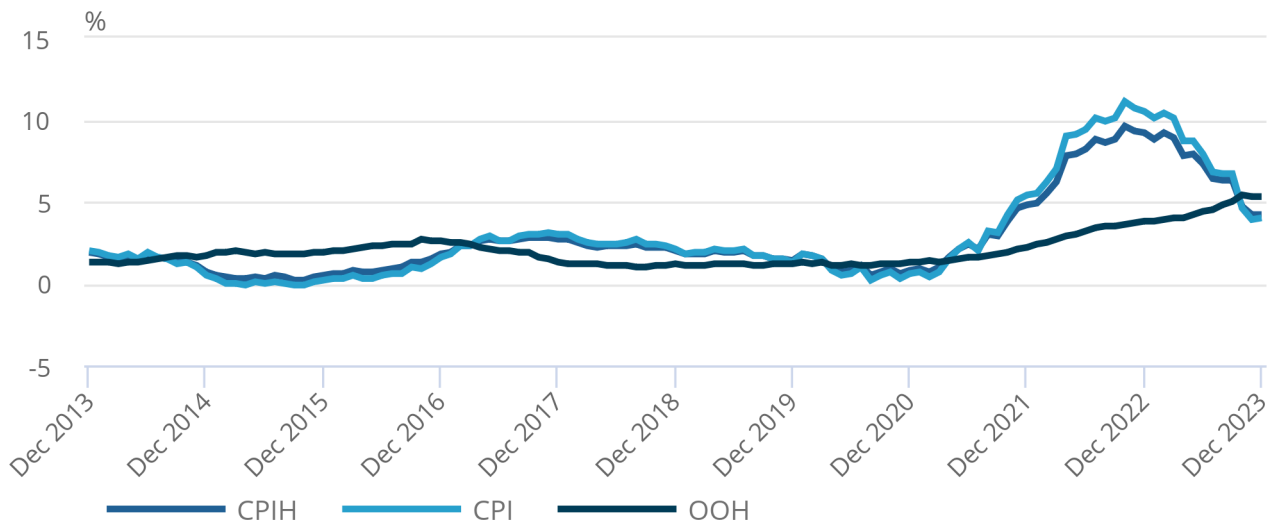
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 1: Annual CPI inflation rate increases for the first time since February 2023

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2013 to December 2023

Figure 1: Annual CPI inflation rate increases for the first time since February 2023

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2013 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.2% in the 12 months to December 2023, the same rate as in November 2023 and down from a recent peak of 9.6% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates, as reported in our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article](#), suggest that the October 2022 rate was the highest in over 40 years (the CPIH National Statistic series begins in January 2006). The annual rate in December 2023 was the joint lowest since October 2021.

The unchanged annual rate between November and December 2023 was a result of prices rising by 0.4% on the month, the same rate as it was between November and December a year earlier.

The owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH rose by 5.3% in the 12 months to December 2023, the same rate as in November. OOH costs rose by 0.4% on the month in November 2023, the same rate as it was between November and December a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 4.0% in the 12 months to December 2023, up from 3.9% in November and down from a recent peak of 11.1% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates suggest that the October 2022 peak was the highest rate in over 40 years (the CPI National Statistic series begins in January 1997). The annual rate in December 2023 was the second lowest since September 2021.

The small rise in the annual rate between November and December 2023 was a result of prices rising by 0.4% on the month, the same rate to one decimal place as it was between November and December a year earlier.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for 16% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) of this bulletin and provide a commentary on the CPI in [Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#). We also cover both CPIH and CPI in [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#), though the figures reflect CPIH.

3 . Notable movements in prices

The identical CPIH annual inflation rates in November and December reflected downward contributions from three divisions (most notably food and non-alcoholic beverages) and upward contributions from five divisions (most notably alcohol and tobacco).

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK
December 2022, November 2023, and December 2023

	CPIH 12-month rate (%)		CPIH 1-month rate (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2022	Dec 2023
CPIH All items	4.2	4.2	0.4	0.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	9.2	8.0	1.6	0.5
Alcohol and tobacco	10.2	12.8	-1.1	1.2
Clothing and footwear	5.7	6.4	-0.3	0.4
Housing and household services	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.3
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	5.3	5.3	0.4	0.4
Furniture and household goods	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.4
Health	7.7	7.5	0.6	0.5
Transport	-1.4	-1.3	0.5	0.6
Communication	8.1	8.6	-1.0	-0.6
Recreation and culture	5.5	6.0	-0.2	0.2
Education	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	7.6	7.1	0.9	0.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.5	3.9	0.3	-0.3
All goods	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.0
All services	6.0	6.0	0.7	0.7
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)	5.2	5.2	0.5	0.5

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Alcohol and tobacco

Prices in the alcohol and tobacco division rose by 12.8% in the year to December 2023, compared with a rise of 10.2% in November. Prices rose by 1.2% between November and December this year, compared with a fall of 1.1% between the same two months a year ago.

The increase in the annual rate was largely the result of the increase in tobacco duty, after the government announced higher taxes in their autumn statement. Tobacco prices rose by 4.1% between November and December compared with a 0.3% rise between the same two months last year, leading to an annual increase of 16.0%.

Alcohol made a smaller contribution to the rise in the annual rate. Alcohol prices fell by 1.6% between November and December 2023 and by 2.3% between the same two months last year, leading to an annual increase of 9.6%.

Recreation and culture

Prices for recreational and cultural goods and services rose by 0.2% between November and December this year, compared with a fall of 0.2% a year ago. The annual rate rose to 6.0% in December 2023, up from 5.5% in November.

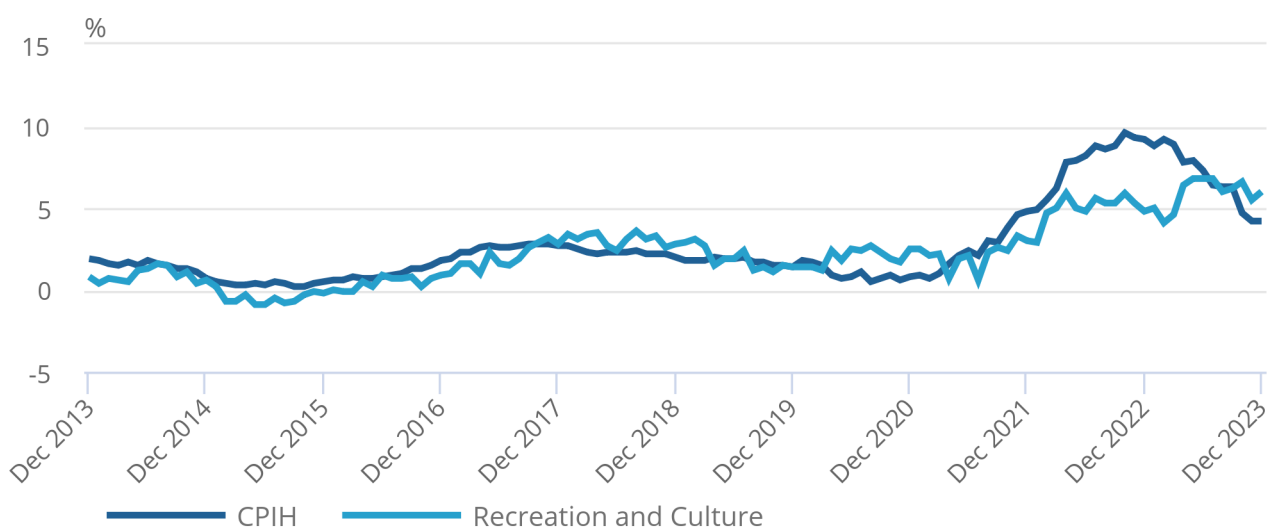
The increase in the rate between November and December 2023 was the result of small upward effects from a variety of the more detailed classes. The largest contributions came from DVDs, computer software, computer games consoles, sports equipment, toys, plants and flowers, cat food, live music, theatre admissions, and package holidays. Short-term movements in some of these categories should be interpreted with a degree of caution as the movements depend upon the composition of best seller charts.

Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for recreation and culture rises but remains below the highs of the summer of 2023

CPIH, and recreation and culture annual inflation rates, UK, December 2013 to December 2023

Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for recreation and culture rises but remains below the highs of the summer of 2023

CPIH, and recreation and culture annual inflation rates, UK, December 2013 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Transport

Prices in the transport division fell by 1.3% in the year to December 2023, compared with a fall of 1.4% in November. Prices rose by 0.6% between November and December this year, compared with a rise of 0.5% between the same two months a year ago.

The reduction in the pace of decline was mainly the result of air fares, with motor fuels also providing a small positive contribution, however these were offset by a strong downward contribution from used cars.

Air fares rose as usual between November and December. This year, they rose by 57.1%, compared with 61.1% a year ago. However, because the weight for this subclass increased significantly between 2022 and 2023, this amplified the impact of the December 2023 monthly movement on the headline, resulting in a positive contribution to the change in annual consumer price inflation. The annual rate for air fares was 0.8% in December 2023, down from 3.3% in October and 31.4% in May this year.

The average price of petrol fell by 8.2 pence per litre between November and December 2023 to stand at 142.8 pence per litre, down from 155.3 pence per litre in December 2022. Diesel prices fell by 7.6 pence per litre this year to stand at 151.4 pence per litre, down from 179.1 pence per litre in December 2022.

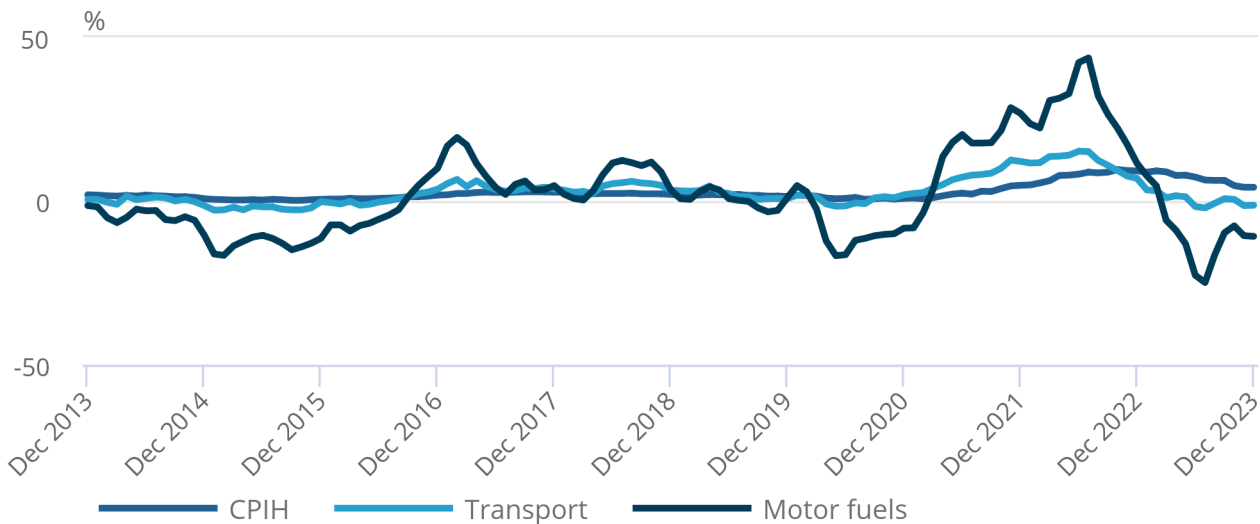
These movements resulted in overall motor fuel prices falling by 10.8% in the year to December 2023, compared with a fall of 10.6% in the year to November.

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for motor fuels remains negative in December 2023

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, December 2013 to December 2023

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for motor fuels remains negative in December 2023

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, December 2013 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Second-hand car prices fell for the seventh consecutive month. Between November and December 2023, they fell by 2.8%, compared with a rise of 0.3% between the same two months last year. On an annual basis, prices fell by 8.4% in the year to December, compared with a fall of 5.4% in the year to November.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

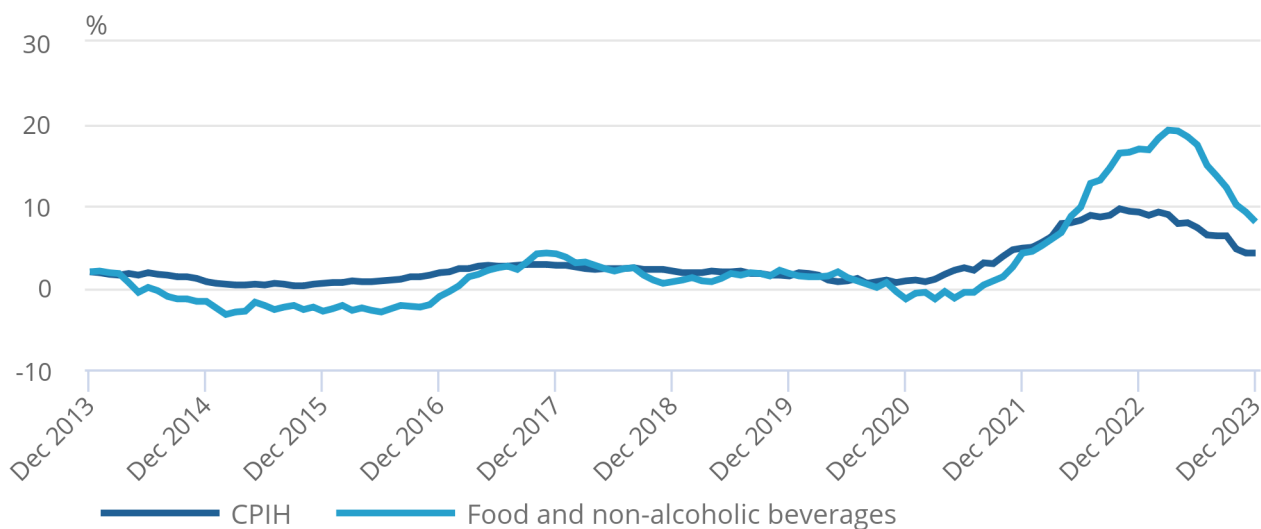
Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices rose by 0.5% between November and December 2023, compared with a rise of 1.6% a year ago. The annual rate was 8.0% in December 2023, easing for the ninth consecutive month from a recent high of 19.2% in March 2023, the highest annual rate seen for over 45 years. The December 2023 rate is the lowest since April 2022.

Figure 4: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages lowest since April 2022

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, December 2013 to December 2023

Figure 4: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages lowest since April 2022

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, December 2013 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The easing in the annual rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages was driven by milk, cheese and eggs, where prices rose by 0.5% on the month, compared with a rise of 4.1% a year ago. Prices of a variety of products in this class fell on the month having increased in price the year before leading to downward contributions from low-fat milk, yoghurt, cheese, and eggs.

This resulted in an annual rate for milk, cheese and eggs of 3.3%, the lowest observed since October 2021.

Other smaller but still notable downward contributions to the change in the rate came from meat, fish, and sugar and jam. The only partially offsetting upward effect came from bread and cereals, where cakes, and chocolate biscuits provided upward contributions.

Although the annual inflation rate for food has been slowing, food prices are still high following relatively sharp rises over the latest two years. The overall price of food and non-alcoholic beverages rose by around 26% over the two years between December 2021 and December 2023. This compares with a rise of around 9% over the 10 years between December 2011 and December 2021.

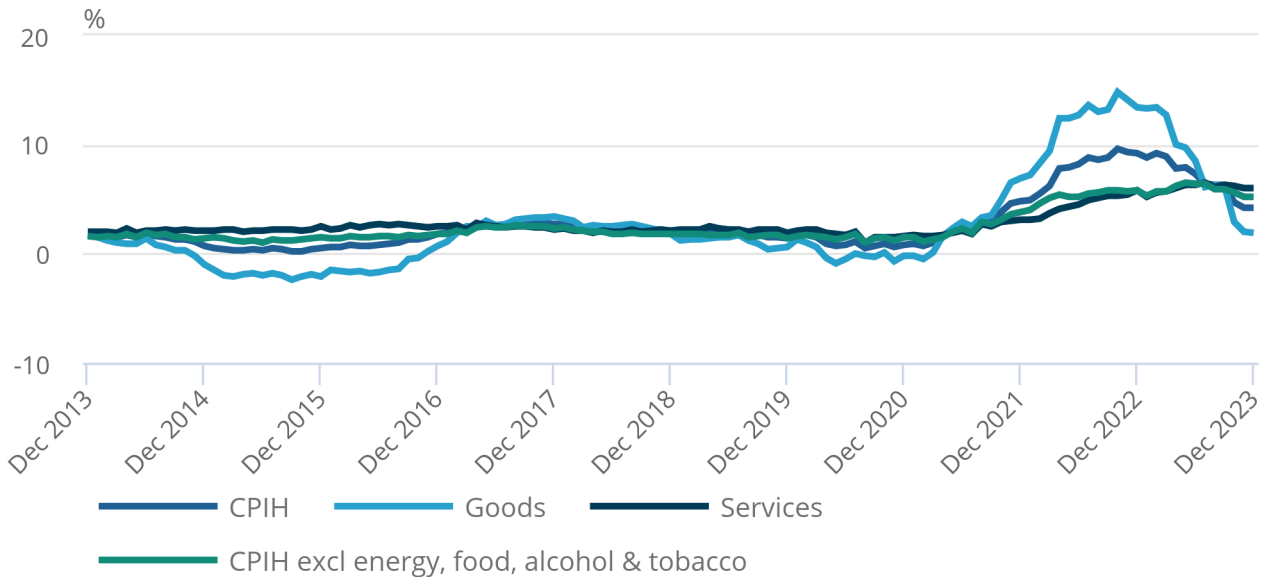
4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 5: CPIH services and core inflation rates remain the same in December 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2013 to December 2023

Figure 5: CPIH services and core inflation rates remain the same in December 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2013 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) all goods and all services series, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 5.2% in December 2023. This is the joint-lowest rate since June 2022, when it was also 5.2%. It is down from a recent high of 6.5% in May 2023, which was the highest rate since November 1991, when it was also 6.5% in the constructed historical series.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 1.9% in the 12 months to December 2023, down from 2.0% in November, and the lowest rate since April 2021. The slowing in the rate has been caused principally by a downward contribution to the change from processed food and non-alcoholic beverages.

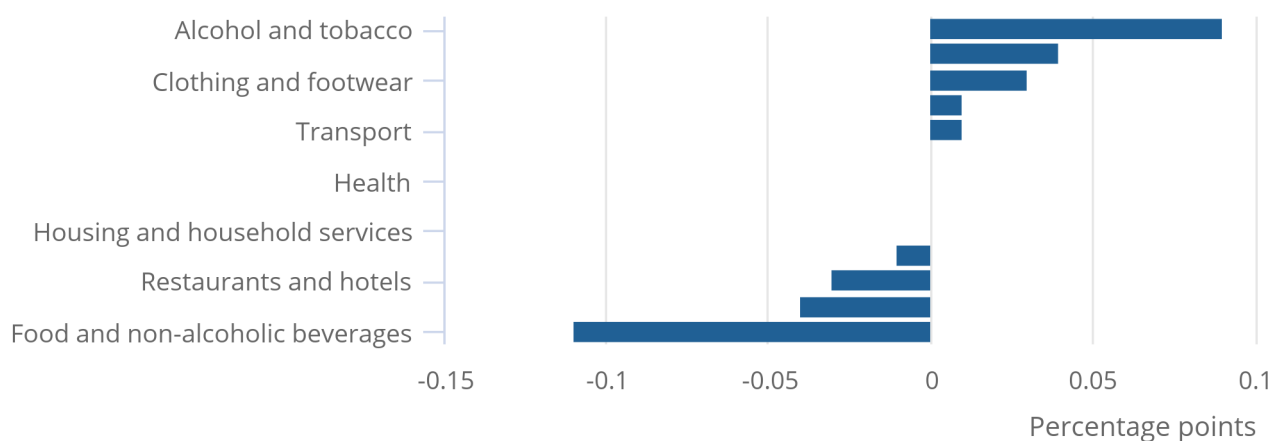
The CPIH all services index rose by 6.0% in the 12 months to December 2023, the same rate as in November. The largest upward contribution to the change came from travel and transport services, whereas the largest downward contribution came from miscellaneous and other services.

Figure 6: Food and non-alcoholic beverages leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2023

Figure 6: Food and non-alcoholic beverages leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 6 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between November and December 2023. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions each of the 12 divisions made to the rate in November 2023 and the rate in December 2023. These differences sum to the change in the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months. This month, the differences sum to zero as the rate has remained at 4.2%.

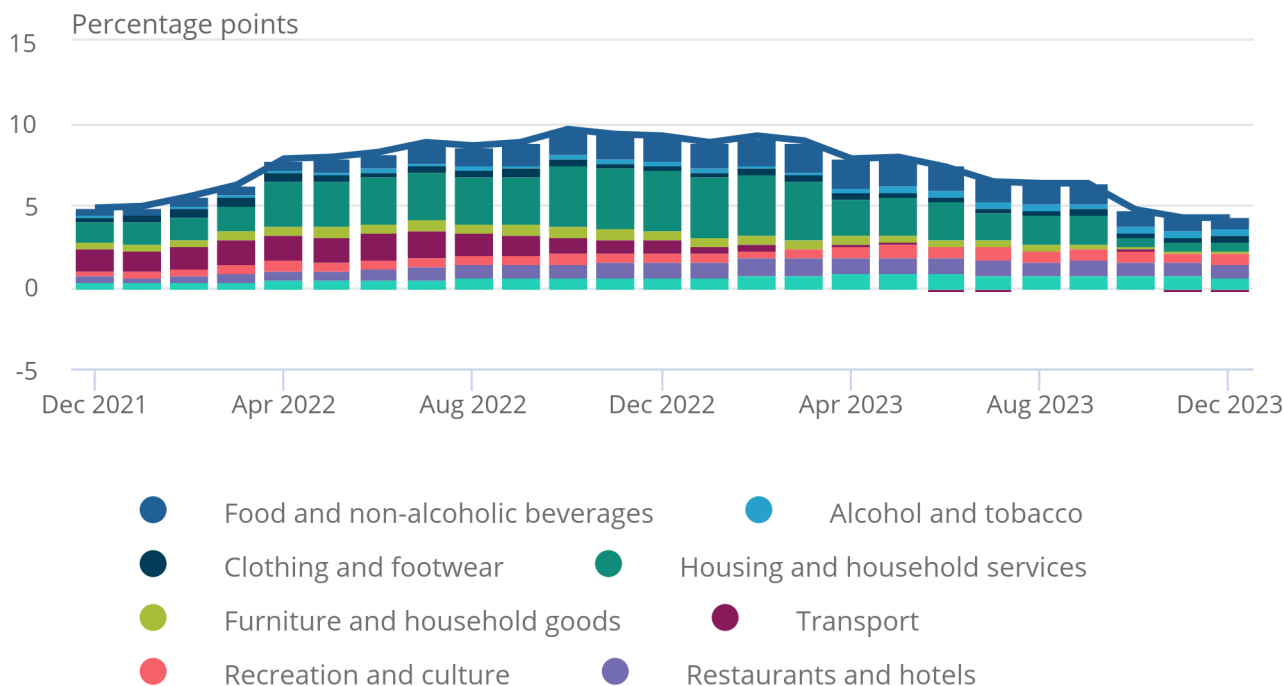
The identical rates in November and December 2023 reflected upward contributions from five divisions, which were offset by downward contributions from three divisions, most notably food and non-alcoholic beverages.

Figure 7: Restaurants and hotels, and food and non-alcoholic beverages make the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, December 2021 to December 2023

Figure 7: Restaurants and hotels, and food and non-alcoholic beverages make the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, December 2021 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 7 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category as well as its weight, which is updated annually. Contributions help to explain what is driving the inflation rate by expressing it as the additive sum of its parts. For any one month, when added together, the contributions from the 12 divisions sum to the overall CPIH inflation rate, for example, 4.2% in December 2023.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in December 2023 came from restaurants and hotels, and food and non-alcoholic beverages. The contribution from the latter group eased for the ninth successive month, from a high of 1.76 percentage points in March to 0.76 percentage points in December 2023, the lowest since April 2022. The contribution from restaurants and hotels was 0.80 percentage points, down from 0.83 percentage points in November 2023.

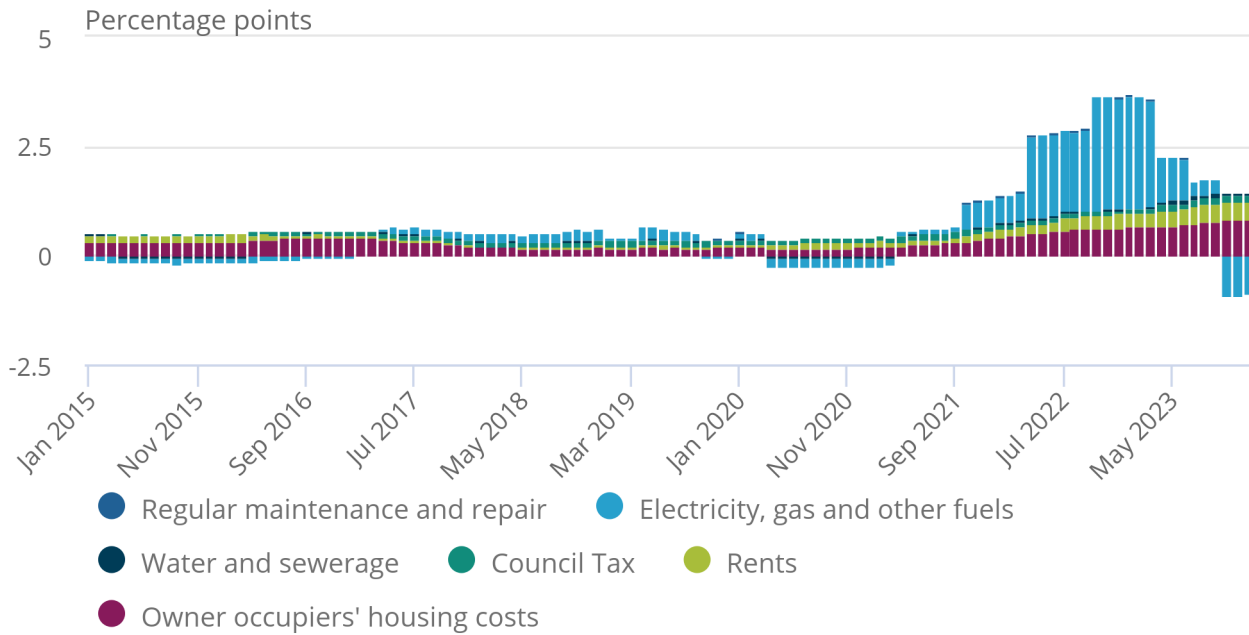
Transport provided the only negative contribution (of 0.15 percentage points) to the annual CPIH inflation rate, while the contribution from alcohol and tobacco was the highest since records began in January 2006.

Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs down slightly between November and December 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to December 2023

Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs down slightly between November and December 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 8 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH in that it does not include these two components.

OOH's contribution of 0.84 percentage points was the second highest since at least January 2006. The contribution from housing and household services overall was 0.58 percentage points in December 2023, little changed from November.

5 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

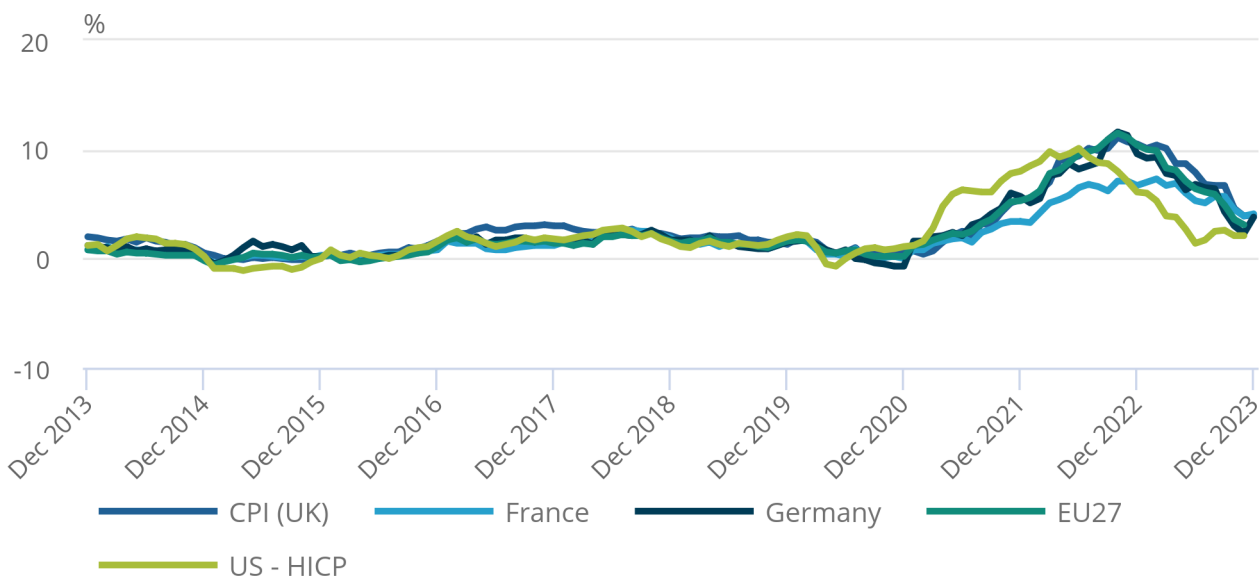
Figure 9 shows CPI inflation against the EU and Group of Seven (G7) countries that produce a comparable measure. Further information on international comparisons can be found in our [Food and energy price inflation, UK: 2023 article](#), released on 23 May 2023.

Figure 9: UK inflation is now similar to that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, December 2013 to December 2023

Figure 9: UK inflation is now similar to that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, December 2013 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) from Eurostat, and US HICP from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

Notes:

1. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; more information is available in [Comparing US and European inflation: the CPI and the HICP from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics \(PDF, 74.2 KB\)](#). 2. The latest Euro area inflation estimates can be found on the Eurostat website.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK
December 2022, November 2023, and December 2023

	CPI 12-month rate (%)		CPI 1-month rate (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2022	Dec 2023
CPI All items	3.9	4.0	0.4	0.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	9.2	8.0	1.6	0.5
Alcohol and tobacco	10.2	12.9	-1.1	1.3
Clothing and footwear	5.7	6.4	-0.3	0.4
Housing and household services	-3.4	-3.4	0.1	0.2
Furniture and household goods	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.4
Health	7.4	7.3	0.6	0.5
Transport	-1.5	-1.1	0.3	0.7
Communication	8.1	8.5	-1.0	-0.6
Recreation and culture	5.3	5.7	-0.2	0.2
Education	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	7.5	7.0	0.9	0.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.8	4.3	0.3	-0.3
All goods	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.0
All services	6.3	6.4	0.8	0.9
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	5.1	5.1	0.5	0.6

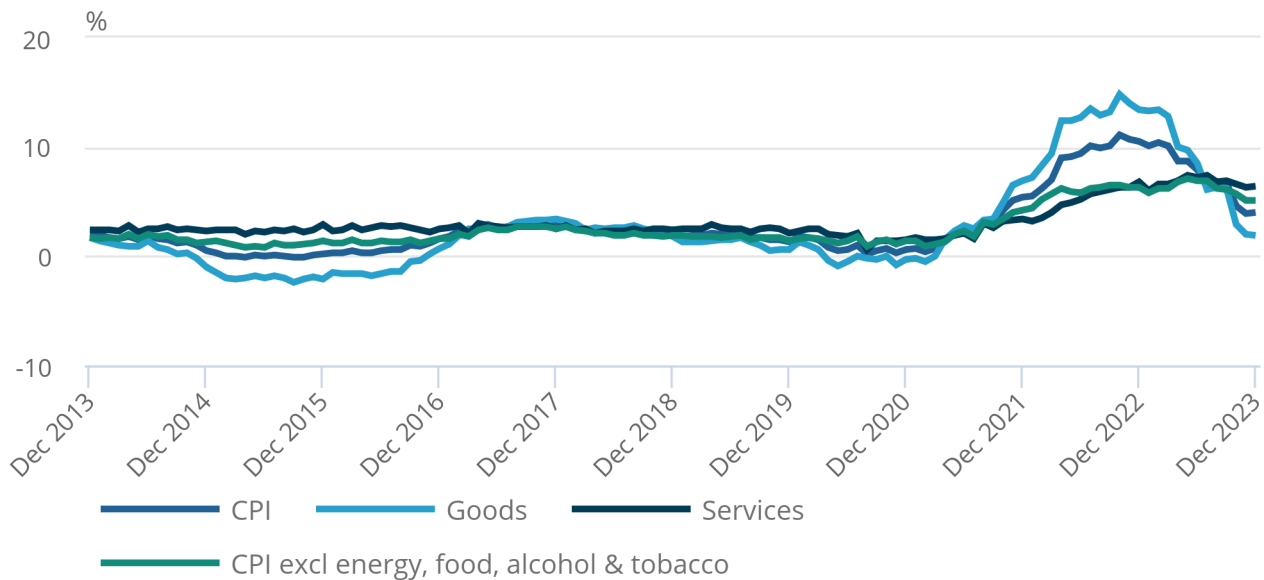
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10: CPI services rises, CPI goods falls, while core CPI remains at the same rate

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2013 to December 2023

Figure 10: CPI services rises, CPI goods falls, while core CPI remains at the same rate

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2013 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI).

Annual core CPI rose by 5.1% in the year to December 2023, the same rate as in November and down from a recent high of 7.1% in May, which was the highest recorded since March 1992. The CPI all goods index rose by 1.9 in the year to December 2023, down from 2.0% in November. The CPI all services index rose by 6.4% in the year to December 2023, up from 6.3% in November 2023 and down from 7.4% in July 2023, which was the joint-highest rate (with May 2023) since March 1992.

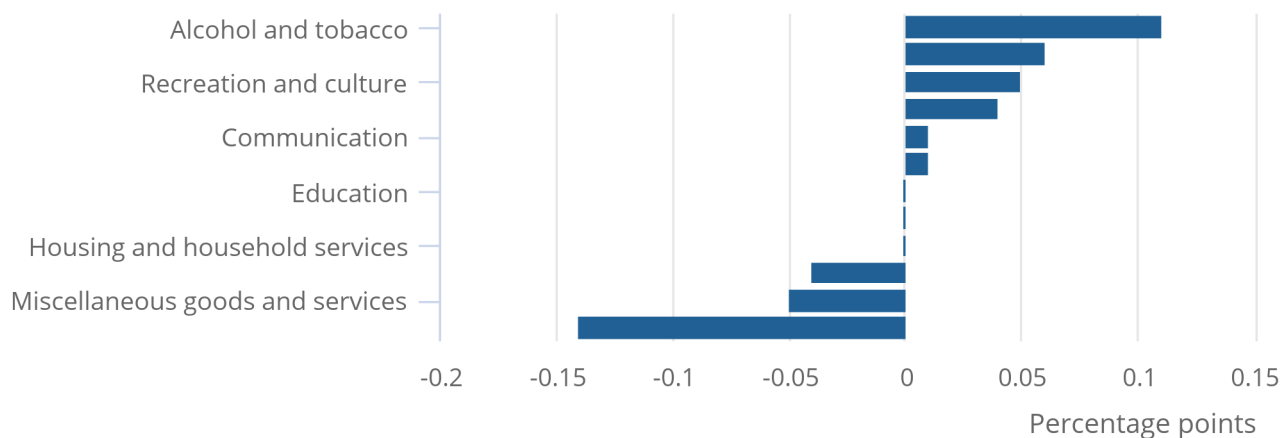
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

Figure 11: Alcohol and tobacco leads the upward contributions to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2023

Figure 11: Alcohol and tobacco leads the upward contributions to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 11 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between November and December 2023.

The rise in the rate into December 2023 was driven by upward contributions from six divisions, partially offset by downward contributions from three divisions. The largest upward contributions came from alcohol and tobacco, transport, and recreation and culture.

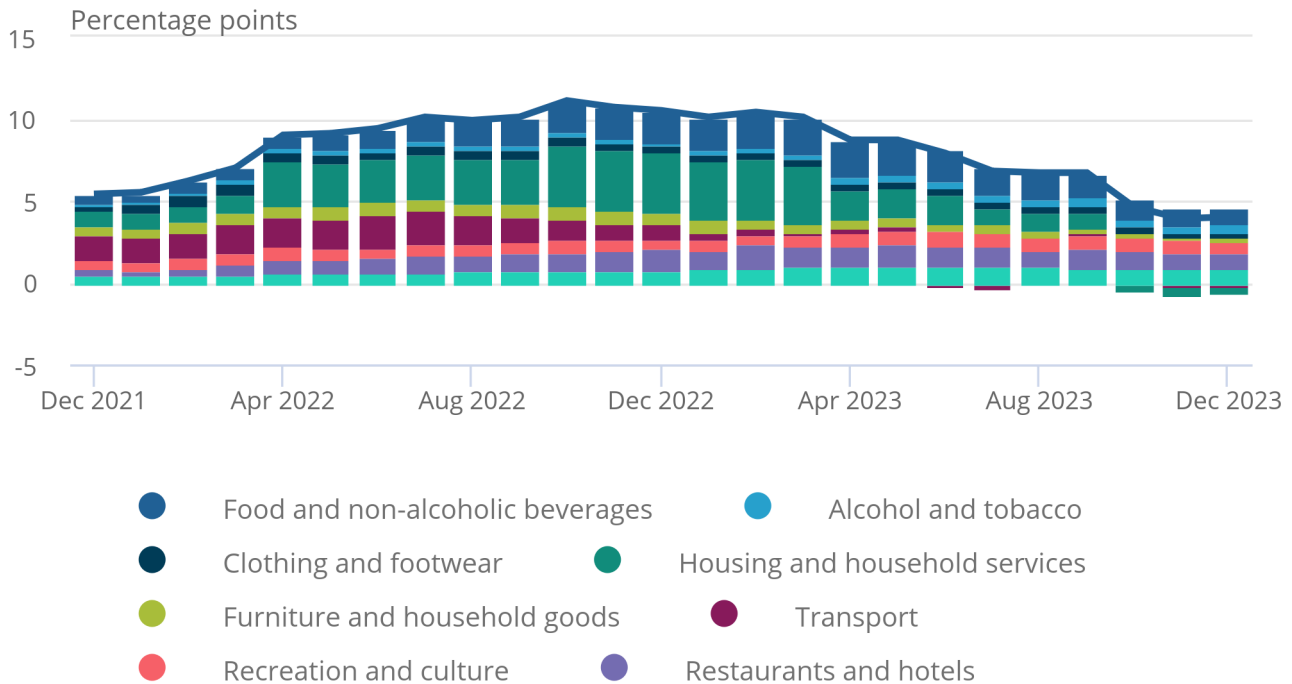
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures on the assumption there has been no weights effect from year to year.

Figure 12: Largest contributions to annual CPI inflation rate from restaurants and hotels and from food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, December 2021 to December 2023

Figure 12: Largest contributions to annual CPI inflation rate from restaurants and hotels and from food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, December 2021 to December 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 12 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. This can result in the largest contributions to the annual CPI and CPIH inflation rates coming from different divisions. However, in December 2023, the largest-contributing divisions were the same, namely restaurants and hotels (with a contribution of 0.97 percentage points to the CPI annual rate) and food and non-alcoholic beverages (with a contribution of 0.94 percentage points).

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 17 January 2024

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 17 January 2024

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 17 January 2024

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

7 . Glossary

Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the range of indices available and their uses, please see [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#) and our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our [accompanying dataset](#) and [accompanying data time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 5.2% in December 2023.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in the [UK Statistics Authority response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Measuring the data

Weights for 2023 and 2024 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) in 2023 were calculated using updated spending information. Normally, this would be national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data lagged by two years. However, because of the unprecedented events of the last few years and the larger changes seen in spending patterns, we adjusted the data so that the resulting weights were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. This is in line with the procedures adopted in 2021 and 2022. More information is available in our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights articles](#).

Since the final coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdown occurred in 2021, we plan to revert to our standard methodology and use unadjusted data reflecting spending in 2022 when producing the 2024 CPIH and CPI weights. The weights for the Retail Prices Index (RPI) were not adjusted for changed spending patterns in 2021 to 2023 and will not be adjusted for 2024.

The weights used to produce the CPI and CPIH have historically been rounded to integers as parts per thousand of the all-items indices. For 2024, we plan to use unrounded weights in compiling the indices. The RPI will continue to be based on integer weights.

Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Our [shopping prices comparison tool](#) shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. As a result, the number of average price series in Table 55 in our [Consumer price inflation dataset](#) has been reduced to two, covering petrol and diesel, and Table 54 has been discontinued. The average price data originally presented in these tables are currently still available as time series on our website and can be found using the four-character identifiers in Table 55.

Update on the Household Costs Indices and CPIH-consistent subgroups, UK

On 4 December 2023, we published our experimental [Household Costs Indices \(HCIs\) for UK household groups](#) on a quarterly basis for the first time. This included new estimates for the period from January 2022 to September 2023, and revised estimates from 2007 to 2021. The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices and differ from CPIH and CPI, which are based on recognised economic principles and which provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

We have previously published [CPIH and CPI-consistent inflation rate estimates for UK household groups](#). However, the quarterly publication of HCIs will now better support users' understanding of how rising prices and the cost of living affect different types of households, reflecting their unique role in our [range of consumer price inflation measures](#). CPIH and CPI-consistent subgroup estimates will therefore be discontinued.

Alternative data sources

We are undertaking a programme of transformation across our price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods, and developing systems. More information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans can be found in our updated [Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics article](#), released on 1 December 2023. The latest release includes information on the transformation of consumer price statistics on second-hand cars and private rents, which we plan to introduce in March 2024, and our proposed approach to outlier detection in grocery scanner data.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work by email to cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 – methodology](#) and [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article](#). These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for the period 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the National Statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). This series is an official statistic rather than a National Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 12 December 2023.

Our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

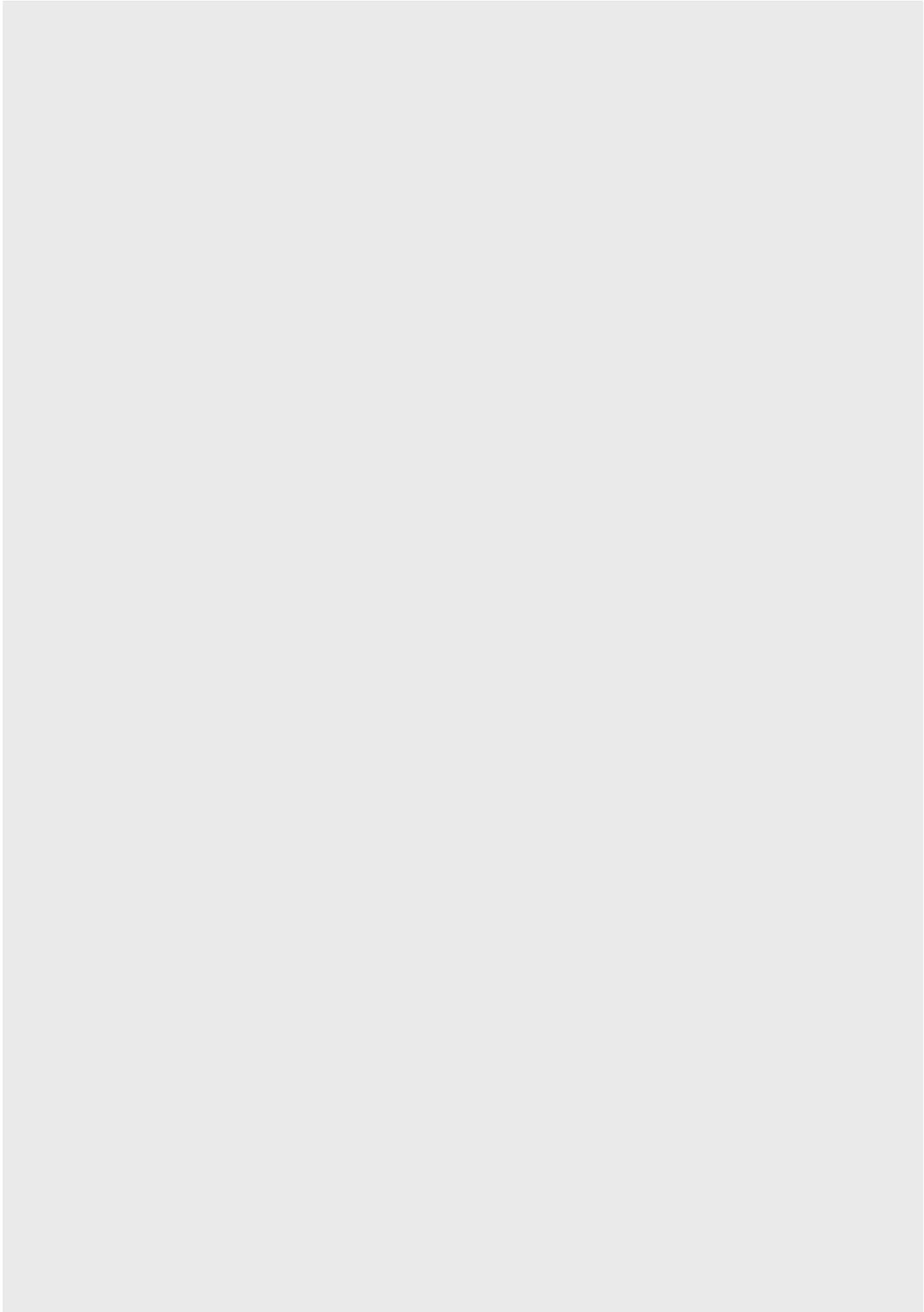
Our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 update methodology](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We illustrated our approach to [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households](#) in March 2018 using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures published and under development. We have also published updates, most recently in our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures that reflect the change in costs and prices experienced by different households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

10 . Related links



[Producer Price Inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 17 January 2024

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price Index](#)

Bulletin | Released 17 January 2024

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 17 January 2024

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

[Shopping prices comparison tool](#)

Interactive tool | Released 17 January 2024

Search the tool to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 17 January 2024

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. With effect from the January 2017 consumer price inflation publication, these data are published on a monthly basis.

[Household Costs Indices for UK household groups](#)

Bulletin | Released 4 December 2023

Experimental Household Costs indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares and contributions for UK household groups and all-households

[Cost of living latest insights](#)

Article | Released 17 January 2024

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

[Food and energy price inflation, UK: 2023](#)

Article | Released 23 May 2023

Food, energy and core price inflation in the UK, and insights as to why UK inflation might be higher than in other advanced economies.

[Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988](#)

Methodology | Last revised 18 May 2022

A historical series of our lead measure of inflation, the CPIH, which extends the series back to 1950. Definitive historical division-level indices for both Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and CPIH from 1950 to 1988 are available and analysed in our Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article. Data in these releases are not a National Statistic and are provided for indicative purposes only.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 19 December 2023

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available in Eurostat's overview of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP).

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 17 January 2024

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Webpage | Released 2015 to 2024

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

11 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 17 January 2024, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2023](#)

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2020 Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4
May	129.1	7.9	131.3	8.7	375.3	11.3	373.9	10.3
Jun	129.4	7.3	131.5	7.9	376.4	10.7	374.6	9.6
Jul	129.0	6.4	130.9	6.8	374.2	9.0	371.9	7.9
Aug	129.4	6.3	131.3	6.7	376.6	9.1	373.7	7.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	132.0	6.7	378.4	8.9	375.3	7.6
Oct	130.2	4.7	132.0	4.6	377.8	6.1	374.2	4.8
Nov	130.0	4.2	131.7	3.9	377.3	5.3	373.5	4.1
Dec	130.5	4.2	132.2	4.0	379.0	5.2	375.1	4.0

Source: Office for National Statistics

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 12 Dec 2023 ¹

	Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	132.2	0.4	4.0				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	135.1	0.5	8.0	06.2 Out-patient services	129.2	0.2	4.8
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	142.4	1.3	12.9	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	122.0	0.1	3.7
03 Clothing and footwear	120.6	0.4	6.4	06.2.2 Dental services	138.4	0.4	6.3
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	137.1	0.2	-3.4	06.3 Hospital services	147.0	0.3	6.7
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	128.2	1.4	2.5				
06 Health	129.4	0.5	7.3	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	121.6	-1.4	-3.4
07 Transport	134.7	0.7	-1.1	07.1.1A New cars	134.2	0.2	3.2
08 Communication	128.0	-0.6	8.5	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	109.7	-2.8	-8.4
09 Recreation and culture	127.0	0.2	5.7	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	124.8	0.3	-0.9
10 Education	135.2	-	4.5	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	135.0	-1.8	-1.1
11 Restaurants and hotels	141.3	0.5	7.0	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	128.8	0.2	5.5
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	117.5	-0.3	4.3	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	130.2	-5.1	-10.8
All goods	130.4	-	1.9	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	137.6	1.7	8.3
All services	133.0	0.9	6.4	07.2.4 Other services	149.7	-0.1	7.9
01.1 Food	134.8	0.5	8.0	07.3 Transport services	156.8	11.3	3.0
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	137.6	1.5	9.7	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	130.2	0.5	4.4
01.1.2 Meat	127.2	0.2	7.2	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	157.2	3.5	3.2
01.1.3 Fish	136.9	-0.9	2.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	212.7	57.1	0.8
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	141.6	0.5	3.3	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	143.7	1.9	5.9
01.1.5 Oils and fats	176.1	1.3	9.9	08.1 Postal services	146.5	-	12.4
01.1.6 Fruit	132.1	-	7.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	127.1	-0.6	8.3
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	132.7	0.6	10.1	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	95.2	-2.0	0.8
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	128.9	-0.3	10.0	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	84.0	-0.9	-4.1
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	151.8	0.1	12.7	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	79.1	-7.2	-5.6
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	137.1	0.8	8.0	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	78.1	-2.6	1.0
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	129.7	-	12.5	09.1.4 Recording media	143.6	-0.6	10.6
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	138.9	1.0	6.5	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	119.7	0.2	10.0
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	116.0	-1.6	9.6	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	127.8	-	4.5
02.1.1 Spirits	111.2	-2.2	8.9	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	127.8	-	4.5
02.1.2 Wine	113.6	-1.6	7.8	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	122.7	0.1	4.5
02.1.3 Beer	126.3	-0.9	12.8	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	109.6	-1.6	3.2
02.2 Tobacco	168.5	4.1	16.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	121.3	-0.2	5.3
03.1 Clothing	123.5	0.7	6.8	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	124.4	1.8	-0.3
03.1.2 Garments	123.6	0.7	7.1	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	140.4	0.8	7.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	119.4	0.9	4.3	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	130.2	1.1	4.1
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	140.7	0.1	7.0	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	133.7	-	3.6
03.2 Footwear including repairs	105.5	-1.2	4.5	09.4.2 Cultural services	128.9	1.6	4.3
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	120.5	0.3	6.3	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	145.8	-0.4	6.5
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	117.1	0.3	0.2	09.5.1 Books	140.8	-1.4	11.0
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	133.0	0.6	-0.2	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	176.0	0.6	10.5
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	108.9	0.1	1.0	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	129.9	-0.3	1.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	120.6	-	8.4	09.6 Package holidays	146.3	0.5	11.5
04.4.1 Water supply	122.4	-	8.9	10.0 Education	135.2	-	4.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	119.3	-	8.0	11.1 Catering services	139.5	0.3	7.3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	183.4	-0.1	-21.5	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	140.8	0.3	7.7
04.5.1 Electricity	201.4	-	-15.4	11.1.2 Canteens	110.3	-	-7.4
04.5.2 Gas	157.0	-	-31.0	11.2 Accommodation services	149.4	1.2	6.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	183.8	-4.6	-15.7	12.1 Personal care	119.8	-0.7	4.3
04.5.4 Solid fuels	155.8	0.4	-1.9	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	134.6	0.4	4.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	141.5	1.6	1.8	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	115.0	-1.0	4.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	141.7	1.6	1.2	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	115.4	0.1	1.6
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	140.3	1.4	4.8	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	121.4	0.5	2.7
05.2 Household textiles	114.8	0.5	2.5	12.3.2 Other personal effects	105.7	-1.4	-1.8
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	126.5	2.7	1.8	12.4 Social protection	136.1	0.3	5.2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	127.2	2.9	1.9	12.5 Insurance	163.6	0.2	19.5
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	120.9	-	1.1	12.5.2 House contents insurance	132.6	-0.4	2.6
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	112.1	0.2	0.2	12.5.3 Health insurance	153.1	-	9.8
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	118.6	1.1	2.7	12.5.4 Transport insurance	200.0	0.6	40.9
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	129.9	1.0	6.5	12.6 Financial services (nec)	89.4	-0.8	-0.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	118.0	1.2	6.7	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.4	-0.8	-0.3
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	129.1	0.7	5.8	12.7 Other services (nec)	100.9	0.2	1.2
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	123.9	0.7	9.4				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	130.3	1.0	10.7				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	113.5	0.2	7.1				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 12 Dec 2023 ¹

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	130.5	0.4	4.2				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	135.5	0.5	8.0	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	130.3	1.0	10.7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	142.4	1.2	12.8	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	113.5	0.2	7.1
03 Clothing and footwear	120.7	0.4	6.4	06.2 Out-patient services	128.6	0.2	4.7
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	128.6	0.3	1.9	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	122.0	0.1	3.7
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	128.5	1.4	2.5	06.2.2 Dental services	138.4	0.4	6.3
06 Health	129.7	0.5	7.5	06.3 Hospital services	147.0	0.3	6.7
07 Transport	134.6	0.6	-1.3	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	120.8	-1.4	-3.5
08 Communication	128.1	-0.6	8.6	07.1.1A New cars	134.2	0.2	3.2
09 Recreation and culture	127.3	0.2	6.0	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	109.7	-2.8	-8.4
10 Education	135.2	-	4.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	124.8	0.3	-0.9
11 Restaurants and hotels	141.4	0.5	7.1	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	134.6	-1.8	-1.1
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	117.3	-0.3	3.9	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	128.8	0.2	5.5
All goods	130.5	-	1.9	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	130.2	-5.1	-10.8
All services	129.7	0.7	6.0	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	137.6	1.7	8.3
01.1 Food	135.3	0.5	8.0	07.2.4 Other services	149.7	-0.1	7.9
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	137.6	1.5	9.7	07.3 Transport services	161.9	10.8	1.7
01.1.2 Meat	127.2	0.2	7.2	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	130.2	0.5	4.4
01.1.3 Fish	136.9	-0.9	2.4	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	157.2	3.5	3.2
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	141.6	0.5	3.3	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	212.7	57.1	0.8
01.1.5 Oils and fats	176.1	1.3	9.9	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	143.7	1.9	5.9
01.1.6 Fruit	132.1	-	7.1	08.1 Postal services	146.5	-	12.4
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	132.7	0.6	10.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	127.1	-0.6	8.3
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	128.9	-0.3	10.0	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	97.0	-1.6	2.3
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	151.8	0.1	12.7	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	84.0	-0.9	-4.1
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	136.4	0.8	7.8	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	79.1	-7.2	-5.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	129.7	-	12.5	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	78.1	-2.6	1.0
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	138.9	1.0	6.5	09.1.4 Recording media	143.6	-0.6	10.6
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	116.2	-1.6	9.6	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	119.7	0.2	10.0
02.1.1 Spirits	111.2	-2.2	8.9	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	127.8	-	4.5
02.1.2 Wine	113.6	-1.6	7.8	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	127.8	-	4.5
02.1.3 Beer	126.3	-0.9	12.8	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	122.9	0.1	4.7
02.2 Tobacco	168.5	4.1	16.0	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	109.6	-1.6	3.2
03.1 Clothing	123.7	0.7	6.8	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	121.3	-0.2	5.3
03.1.2 Garments	123.6	0.7	7.1	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	124.4	1.8	-0.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	119.4	0.9	4.3	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	140.4	0.8	7.8
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	140.7	0.1	7.0	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	130.2	1.1	4.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs	105.5	-1.2	4.5	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	133.7	-	3.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	120.5	0.3	6.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	128.9	1.6	4.3
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	121.6	0.4	5.3	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	145.6	-0.4	6.9
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	120.8	0.3	0.4	09.5.1 Books	140.8	-1.4	11.0
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	133.0	0.6	-0.2	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	176.0	0.6	10.5
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	108.9	0.1	1.0	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	129.9	-0.3	1.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	120.6	-	8.4	09.6 Package holidays	146.3	0.5	11.5
04.4.1 Water supply	122.4	-	8.9	10.0 Education	135.2	-	4.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	119.3	-	8.0	11.1 Catering services	139.6	0.3	7.4
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	183.0	-0.1	-21.6	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	140.8	0.3	7.7
04.5.1 Electricity	201.4	-	-15.4	11.1.2 Canteens	110.3	-	-7.4
04.5.2 Gas	157.0	-	-31.0	11.2 Accommodation services	149.4	1.2	6.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	183.8	-4.6	-15.7	12.1 Personal care	119.7	-0.7	4.3
04.5.4 Solid fuels	155.8	0.4	-1.9	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	134.6	0.4	4.0
04.9 Council tax and rates	138.1	-	5.1	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	115.0	-1.0	4.4
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	141.3	1.6	1.8	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	116.0	0.1	1.7
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	141.7	1.6	1.2	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	121.4	0.5	2.7
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	140.3	1.4	4.8	12.3.2 Other personal effects	105.7	-1.4	-1.8
05.2 Household textiles	114.8	0.5	2.5	12.4 Social protection	136.1	0.3	5.2
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	126.3	2.6	1.8	12.5 Insurance	170.4	0.2	19.0
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	127.2	2.9	1.9	12.5.2 House contents insurance	132.6	-0.4	2.6
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	120.9	-	1.1	12.5.3 Health insurance	153.1	-	9.8
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	112.1	0.2	0.2	12.5.4 Transport insurance	200.0	0.6	40.9
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	118.6	1.1	2.7	12.6 Financial services (nec)	89.4	-0.8	-0.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	130.0	1.0	6.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.4	-0.8	-0.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	118.0	1.2	6.7	12.7 Other services (nec)	100.9	0.2	1.2
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	129.1	0.7	5.8				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	124.0	0.7	9.5				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage
Source: Office for National Statistics

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months								
	2023	2022 Dec	2023 Dec	2022 Dec	2023 Dec	2023 Apr	2023 May	2023 Jun	2023 Jul	2023 Aug	2023 Sep	2023 Oct	2023 Nov	2023 Dec
	CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	127.2	132.2	0.4	0.4	8.7	8.7	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	4.6	3.9	4.0
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	119	125.1	135.1	1.6	0.5	19.0	18.3	17.3	14.8	13.6	12.1	10.1	9.2	8.0
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	42	126.1	142.4	-1.1	1.3	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	10.5	11.2	11.0	10.2	12.9
03 Clothing and footwear	58	113.3	120.6	-0.3	0.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.4
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141	141.9	137.1	0.1	0.2	12.3	12.1	12.0	6.8	7.0	6.9	-3.5	-3.4	-3.4
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	68	125.1	128.2	1.2	1.4	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.2	5.1	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.5
06 Health	24	120.6	129.4	0.6	0.5	7.0	8.3	8.2	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.3
07 Transport	137	136.1	134.7	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.2	-1.8	-2.0	-0.5	0.7	0.5	-1.5	-1.1
08 Communication	23	118.0	128.0	-1.0	-0.6	7.9	9.1	9.5	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5
09 Recreation and culture	138	120.1	127.0	-0.2	0.2	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.3	5.7
10 Education	29	129.4	135.2	-	-	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	138	132.0	141.3	0.9	0.5	10.2	10.3	9.5	9.6	8.3	8.6	7.5	7.5	7.0
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	83	112.7	117.5	0.3	-0.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.3
All goods	534	128.0	130.4	0.1	-	10.0	9.7	8.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.9	2.0	1.9
All services	466	125.0	133.0	0.8	0.9	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.4
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	759	122.1	128.3	0.5	0.6	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.1
01.1 Food	107	124.8	134.8	1.6	0.5	19.3	18.7	17.3	14.9	13.4	12.3	10.1	9.2	8.0
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	21	125.4	137.6	1.1	1.5	18.7	17.7	16.7	14.4	14.8	13.5	12.2	9.2	9.7
01.1.2 Meat	20	118.7	127.2	1.2	0.2	17.2	16.3	14.0	12.7	11.9	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.2
01.1.3 Fish	5	133.7	136.9	3.0	-0.9	14.2	16.6	12.9	13.4	6.8	8.7	5.5	6.5	2.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	14	137.1	141.6	4.1	0.5	29.3	27.4	22.8	18.7	15.3	12.3	7.9	7.0	3.3
01.1.5 Oils and fats	4	160.1	176.1	2.5	1.3	26.1	22.6	23.1	15.6	12.6	10.9	10.9	11.2	9.9
01.1.6 Fruit	10	123.4	132.1	-0.4	-	10.8	11.2	10.2	8.4	8.3	6.2	5.6	6.7	7.1
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	120.5	132.7	1.1	0.6	19.9	19.8	19.1	16.7	14.0	14.4	10.8	10.6	10.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	13	117.3	128.9	2.0	-0.3	16.7	16.4	19.4	16.3	15.2	13.9	13.2	12.4	10.0
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	5	134.7	151.8	1.7	0.1	30.0	29.7	26.2	22.4	20.6	20.5	15.9	14.4	12.7
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	12	126.9	137.1	1.9	0.8	16.5	14.3	16.9	14.4	15.0	11.1	10.2	9.2	8.0
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	115.3	129.7	-0.3	-	16.8	11.6	13.6	9.3	14.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9	130.4	138.9	2.4	1.0	15.7	14.5	17.2	15.2	14.7	10.7	9.1	7.9	6.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	21	105.9	116.0	-2.3	-1.6	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.9	9.2	10.5	10.0	8.7	9.6
02.1.1 Spirits	6	102.1	111.2	-2.8	-2.2	6.2	6.3	7.1	5.0	8.6	10.0	9.5	8.1	8.9
02.1.2 Wine	9	105.4	113.6	-2.4	-1.6	5.7	4.7	4.3	5.0	7.0	8.6	9.0	7.0	7.8
02.1.3 Beer	6	111.9	126.3	-1.7	-0.9	10.0	10.9	10.2	11.8	13.5	13.9	12.0	12.0	12.8
02.2 Tobacco	21	145.2	168.5	0.3	4.1	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	16.0
03.1 Clothing	49	115.7	123.5	-0.1	0.7	7.3	7.6	7.4	6.7	7.3	7.3	6.6	5.9	6.8
03.1.2 Garments	42	115.4	123.6	-0.2	0.7	7.5	7.8	7.9	6.9	7.6	7.7	6.8	6.2	7.1
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6	114.5	119.4	0.6	0.9	5.5	5.5	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	131.6	140.7	0.6	0.1	10.0	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.7	8.4	7.6	7.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9	100.9	105.5	-1.1	-1.2	3.9	4.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.5
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	79	113.4	120.5	0.3	0.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	4	116.9	117.1	0.9	0.3	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.2
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	2	133.3	133.0	1.8	0.6	9.3	8.1	6.7	5.9	4.5	3.1	1.1	1.0	-0.2
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2	107.8	108.9	-	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	111.3	120.6	-	-	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
04.4.1 Water supply	4	112.4	122.4	-	-	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	110.5	119.3	-	-	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	49	233.7	183.4	-0.2	-0.1	24.3	23.7	23.3	4.5	5.3	5.0	-21.6	-21.6	-21.5
04.5.1 Electricity	27	238.1	201.4	-	-	17.3	17.3	17.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	-15.6	-15.4	-15.4
04.5.2 Gas	20	227.4	157.0	-	-	36.2	36.2	36.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	-31.0	-31.0	-31.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	218.0	183.8	-9.0	-4.6	-27.2	-39.3	-45.6	-38.3	-15.5	-19.8	-18.3	-19.6	-15.7
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	158.8	155.8	-0.3	0.4	22.6	18.9	12.6	8.1	6.2	4.1	-2.1	-2.5	-1.9
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	28	139.0	141.5	2.8	1.6	8.4	8.2	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.1	3.1	1.8
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	23	140.1	141.7	2.9	1.6	8.3	7.8	5.9	5.6	4.1	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.2
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	5	133.9	140.3	2.3	1.4	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.9	7.6	9.4	7.7	5.7	4.8
05.2 Household textiles	6	112.0	114.8	-0.1	0.5	6.4	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.7	2.4	1.9	2.5
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	12	124.3	126.5	-	2.7	5.4	6.2	5.1	4.2	1.8	-1.6	0.4	-0.8	1.8
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	11	124.9	127.2	-	2.9	5.7	6.7	5.4	4.4	1.8	-1.8	0.4	-1.0	1.9
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	119.6	120.9	0.1	-	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	111.9	112.1	-1.0	0.2	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	-	1.4	-1.0	0.2
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6	115.6	118.6	0.2	1.1	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.4	3.4	1.7	2.7
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	10	122.0	129.9	1.0	1.0	12.9	14.0	14.5	12.9	11.9	9.5	7.9	6.4	6.5
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	7	110.6	118.0	1.4	1.2	16.4	17.9	18.4	16.1	14.3	11.0	9.4	6.9	6.7
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3	122.0	129.1	0.1	0.7	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.6	4.8	5.2	5.8
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	11	113.3	123.9	0.7	0.7	8.1	9.6	9.2	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	9.5	9.4
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	7	117.8	130.3	0.8	1.0	9.8	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.0	10.5	10.7
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4	106.0	113.5	0.7	0.2	5.5	5.4	5.1	9.1	8.0	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.1

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months						
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
		Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
06.2 Out-patient services	7	123.2	129.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4	117.7	122.0	0.2	0.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7
06.2.2 Dental services	3	130.3	138.4	0.2	0.4	4.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3
06.3 Hospital services	6	137.8	147.0	0.4	0.3	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.7
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	46	126.0	121.6	0.2	-1.4	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.0	1.5	0.9	-0.5	-1.9	-3.4
07.1.1A New cars	18	130.1	134.2	0.2	0.2	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.2
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	25	119.8	109.7	0.3	-2.8	1.2	3.9	4.6	2.3	-0.5	-1.2	-3.6	-5.4	-8.4
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	126.0	124.8	-0.8	0.3	0.5	-	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	67	136.4	135.0	-2.2	-1.8	0.3	-2.1	-7.6	-8.5	-4.1	-0.3	0.5	-1.5	-1.1
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	122.2	128.8	0.4	0.2	3.6	4.9	3.1	3.5	6.3	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.5
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	31	146.0	130.2	-4.9	-5.1	-8.9	-13.1	-22.7	-24.9	-16.4	-9.7	-7.6	-10.6	-10.8
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	16	127.1	137.6	0.1	1.7	9.6	8.4	7.4	9.3	7.7	9.2	8.6	6.5	8.3
07.2.4 Other services	15	138.8	149.7	-0.2	-0.1	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9
07.3 Transport services	24	152.2	156.8	11.5	11.3	4.6	9.3	8.7	10.8	7.2	6.5	5.4	3.2	3.0
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	11	124.7	130.2	1.4	0.5	5.1	6.9	6.6	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.7	5.3	4.4
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	152.4	157.2	5.4	3.5	4.0	5.1	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.0	3.2
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4	211.1	212.7	61.1	57.1	12.6	31.4	26.7	29.8	12.0	14.9	7.9	3.3	0.8
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	135.8	143.7	4.4	1.9	3.6	6.4	11.4	14.4	11.1	11.5	9.9	8.5	5.9
08.1 Postal services	1	130.3	146.5	-	-	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.7	12.4	12.4
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	22	117.3	127.1	-1.1	-0.6	7.9	9.1	9.5	7.1	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.3
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	15	94.5	95.2	-0.5	-2.0	2.6	-0.1	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.4	0.8
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5	87.7	84.0	3.1	-0.9	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2	-0.3	-4.1
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	2	83.7	79.1	-1.2	-7.2	3.7	0.8	4.4	-3.5	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	0.6	-5.6
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4	77.3	78.1	-3.4	-2.6	4.4	-0.3	-0.5	1.0	0.7	-2.1	1.1	0.3	1.0
09.1.4 Recording media	3	129.8	143.6	-1.1	-0.6	1.3	-2.7	1.4	6.5	5.5	7.7	6.9	10.1	10.6
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	108.8	119.7	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.6	9.4	9.8	10.0
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	8	122.3	127.8	-	-	5.5	5.7	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.5
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8	122.3	127.8	-	-	5.5	5.7	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.5
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40	117.4	122.7	-1.1	0.1	6.8	7.9	7.4	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	3.2	4.5
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	10	106.3	109.6	-3.8	-1.6	2.0	4.6	5.1	2.6	3.4	5.2	4.8	0.9	3.2
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	10	115.2	121.3	-1.3	-0.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.8	1.4	2.1	4.9	4.1	5.3
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	7	124.8	124.4	0.8	1.8	7.0	8.1	7.2	8.2	7.0	4.1	2.9	-1.3	-0.3
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13	130.2	140.4	0.3	0.8	16.0	16.0	14.8	12.4	10.5	9.0	8.7	7.3	7.8
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	33	125.1	130.2	0.2	1.1	3.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.2	4.1
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	129.0	133.7	0.1	-	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6
09.4.2 Cultural services	22	123.6	128.9	0.2	1.6	2.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	2.9	4.3
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11	136.9	145.8	0.9	-0.4	11.4	12.0	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.0	7.9	6.5
09.5.1 Books	3	126.8	140.8	2.2	-1.4	18.0	20.0	14.1	14.1	20.2	18.4	19.0	15.0	11.0
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	159.3	176.0	0.5	0.6	12.6	14.8	12.3	12.9	10.4	10.2	8.6	10.3	10.5
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	127.6	129.9	0.3	-0.3	7.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.4	1.8
09.6 Package holidays	31	131.3	146.3	0.7	0.5	12.7	13.1	12.5	12.4	10.5	10.7	11.2	11.6	11.5
10.0 Education	29	129.4	135.2	-	-	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5
11.1 Catering services	109	130.0	139.5	0.7	0.3	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.3
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106	130.7	140.8	0.7	0.3	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.2	7.7
11.1.2 Canteens	3	119.1	110.3	1.1	-	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	-7.0	-6.5	-6.3	-7.4
11.2 Accommodation services	29	140.9	149.4	1.6	1.2	13.7	14.4	11.3	12.2	7.0	8.3	4.3	6.4	6.0
12.1 Personal care	25	114.9	119.8	0.5	-0.7	9.9	10.1	8.8	8.3	7.2	6.6	5.9	5.6	4.3
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6	129.4	134.6	0.5	0.4	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.0
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19	110.1	115.0	0.5	-1.0	11.0	11.4	9.7	9.0	7.7	7.0	6.4	6.0	4.4
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	12	113.6	115.4	-0.3	0.1	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.6
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	9	118.2	121.4	0.4	0.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.7
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	107.6	105.7	-1.9	-1.4	-0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.4	0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-1.8
12.4 Social protection	8	129.4	136.1	0.3	0.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2
12.5 Insurance	9	136.9	163.6	0.6	0.2	17.9	18.5	21.0	21.9	21.8	21.3	21.3	19.9	19.5
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	129.3	132.6	-0.9	-0.4	6.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.7	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.6
12.5.3 Health insurance	5	139.5	153.1	-	-	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	141.9	200.0	2.3	0.6	38.5	40.7	47.9	49.5	49.2	48.1	47.7	43.3	40.9
12.6 Financial services (nec)	15	89.6	89.4	0.1	-0.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.3
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	15	89.6	89.4	0.1	-0.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.3
12.7 Other services (nec)	14	99.7	100.9	0.2	0.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months						
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
		Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	125.3	130.5	0.4	0.4	7.8	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	4.7	4.2	4.2
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	96	125.4	135.5	1.6	0.5	19.1	18.4	17.4	14.9	13.6	12.2	10.1	9.2	8.0
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	35	126.2	142.4	-1.1	1.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	10.5	11.2	11.0	10.2	12.8
03 Clothing and footwear	48	113.4	120.7	-0.3	0.4	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.4
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	303	126.1	128.6	0.3	0.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	56	125.3	128.5	1.2	1.4	7.5	7.5	6.6	6.3	5.1	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.5
06 Health	18	120.6	129.7	0.6	0.5	7.2	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.5
07 Transport	111	136.5	134.6	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.3	-1.7	-2.1	-0.7	0.7	0.5	-1.4	-1.3
08 Communication	19	118.0	128.1	-1.0	-0.6	7.8	9.0	9.4	7.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.6
09 Recreation and culture	112	120.1	127.3	-0.2	0.2	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.2	6.6	5.5	6.0
10 Education	23	129.4	135.2	-	-	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	112	132.1	141.4	0.9	0.5	10.2	10.3	9.5	9.6	8.3	8.6	7.6	7.6	7.1
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	67	113.0	117.3	0.3	-0.3	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.9
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	160	115.5	121.6	0.4	0.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.3
All goods	436	128.1	130.5	0.1	-	10.0	9.7	8.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.9	2.0	1.9
All services	564	122.4	129.7	0.7	0.7	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	803	121.0	127.3	0.5	0.5	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.2
01.1 Food	87	125.2	135.3	1.6	0.5	19.5	18.9	17.5	15.0	13.5	12.3	10.1	9.3	8.0
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	17	125.4	137.6	1.1	1.5	18.7	17.7	16.7	14.4	14.8	13.5	12.2	9.2	9.7
01.1.2 Meat	17	118.7	127.2	1.2	0.2	17.2	16.3	14.0	12.7	11.9	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.2
01.1.3 Fish	4	133.7	136.9	3.0	-0.9	14.2	16.6	12.9	13.4	6.8	8.7	5.5	6.5	2.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	11	137.1	141.6	4.1	0.5	29.3	27.4	22.8	18.7	15.3	12.3	7.9	7.0	3.3
01.1.5 Oils and fats	3	160.1	176.1	2.5	1.3	26.1	22.6	23.1	15.6	12.6	10.9	10.9	11.2	9.9
01.1.6 Fruit	8	123.4	132.1	-0.4	-	10.8	11.2	10.2	8.4	8.3	6.2	5.6	6.7	7.1
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	13	120.5	132.7	1.1	0.6	19.9	19.8	19.1	16.7	14.0	14.4	10.8	10.6	10.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	10	117.3	128.9	2.0	-0.3	16.7	16.4	19.4	16.3	15.2	13.9	13.2	12.4	10.0
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	4	134.7	151.8	1.7	0.1	30.0	29.7	26.2	22.4	20.6	20.5	15.9	14.4	12.7
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	9	126.5	136.4	1.8	0.8	16.0	14.0	16.4	13.9	14.6	10.7	9.9	8.9	7.8
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2	115.3	129.7	-0.3	-	16.8	11.6	13.6	9.3	14.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7	130.4	138.9	2.4	1.0	15.7	14.5	17.2	15.2	14.7	10.7	9.1	7.9	6.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	106.0	116.2	-2.3	-1.6	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.0	9.3	10.6	10.0	8.8	9.6
02.1.1 Spirits	5	102.1	111.2	-2.8	-2.2	6.2	6.3	7.1	5.0	8.6	10.0	9.5	8.1	8.9
02.1.2 Wine	8	105.4	113.6	-2.4	-1.6	5.7	4.7	4.3	5.0	7.0	8.6	9.0	7.0	7.8
02.1.3 Beer	5	111.9	126.3	-1.7	-0.9	10.0	10.9	10.2	11.8	13.5	13.9	12.0	12.0	12.8
02.2 Tobacco	17	145.2	168.5	0.3	4.1	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	16.0
03.1 Clothing	40	115.9	123.7	-0.1	0.7	7.3	7.6	7.4	6.7	7.3	7.3	6.6	5.9	6.8
03.1.2 Garments	34	115.4	123.6	-0.2	0.7	7.5	7.8	7.9	6.9	7.6	7.7	6.8	6.2	7.1
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5	114.5	119.4	0.6	0.9	5.5	5.5	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	131.6	140.7	0.6	0.1	10.0	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.7	8.4	7.6	7.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs	8	100.9	105.5	-1.1	-1.2	3.9	4.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.5
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	64	113.4	120.5	0.3	0.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	160	115.5	121.6	0.4	0.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.3
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2	120.3	120.8	0.9	0.3	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.4
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	133.3	133.0	1.8	0.6	9.3	8.1	6.7	5.9	4.5	3.1	1.1	1.0	-0.2
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1	107.8	108.9	-	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	111.2	120.6	-	-	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
04.4.1 Water supply	4	112.4	122.4	-	-	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	110.5	119.3	-	-	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	41	233.3	183.0	-0.3	-0.1	23.9	23.2	22.6	4.0	4.9	4.5	-21.7	-21.7	-21.6
04.5.1 Electricity	22	238.1	201.4	-	-	17.3	17.3	17.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	-15.6	-15.4	-15.4
04.5.2 Gas	17	227.4	157.0	-	-	36.2	36.2	36.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	-31.0	-31.0	-31.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	218.0	183.8	-9.0	-4.6	-27.2	-39.3	-45.6	-38.3	-15.5	-19.8	-18.3	-19.6	-15.7
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	158.8	155.8	-0.3	0.4	22.6	18.9	12.6	8.1	6.2	4.1	-2.1	-2.5	-1.9
04.9 Council tax and rates	27	131.4	138.1	-	-	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	23	138.9	141.3	2.9	1.6	8.4	8.2	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.1	3.0	1.8
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	19	140.1	141.7	2.9	1.6	8.3	7.8	5.9	5.6	4.1	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.2
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	4	133.9	140.3	2.3	1.4	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.9	7.6	9.4	7.7	5.7	4.8
05.2 Household textiles	5	112.0	114.8	-0.1	0.5	6.4	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.7	2.4	1.9	2.5
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	124.1	126.3	-	2.6	5.3	6.1	5.0	4.1	1.7	-1.5	0.4	-0.8	1.8
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	124.9	127.2	-	2.9	5.7	6.7	5.4	4.4	1.8	-1.8	0.4	-1.0	1.9
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	119.6	120.9	0.1	-	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5	111.9	112.1	-1.0	0.2	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	-	1.4	-1.0	0.2
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	115.6	118.6	0.2	1.1	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.4	3.4	1.7	2.7
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	122.2	130.0	1.0	1.0	13.0	14.0	14.5	12.8	11.9	9.5	7.9	6.4	6.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	6	110.6	118.0	1.4	1.2	16.4	17.9	18.4	16.1	14.3	11.0	9.4	6.9	6.7
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3	122.0	129.1	0.1	0.7	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.6	4.8	5.2	5.8

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months							
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
		Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	9	113.3	124.0	0.7	0.7	8.3	9.7	9.4	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.5	9.5	9.5	
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	6	117.8	130.3	0.8	1.0	9.8	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.0	10.5	10.7	
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3	106.0	113.5	0.7	0.2	5.5	5.4	5.1	9.1	8.0	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.1	
06.2 Out-patient services	5	122.8	128.6	0.2	0.2	4.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	3	117.7	122.0	0.2	0.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	
06.2.2 Dental services	2	130.3	138.4	0.2	0.4	4.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	
06.3 Hospital services	4	137.8	147.0	0.4	0.3	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.7	
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	38	125.2	120.8	0.2	-1.4	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.0	1.4	0.9	-0.5	-1.9	-3.5	
07.1.1A New cars	15	130.1	134.2	0.2	0.2	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.2	
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	21	119.8	109.7	0.3	-2.8	1.2	3.9	4.6	2.3	-0.5	-1.2	-3.6	-5.4	-8.4	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2	126.0	124.8	-0.8	0.3	0.5	-	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9	
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	54	136.1	134.6	-2.2	-1.8	0.3	-2.1	-7.6	-8.5	-4.1	-0.3	0.5	-1.5	-1.1	
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4	122.2	128.8	0.4	0.2	3.6	4.9	3.1	3.5	6.3	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	25	146.0	130.2	-4.9	-5.1	-8.9	-13.1	-22.7	-24.9	-16.4	-9.7	-7.6	-10.6	-10.8	
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	13	127.1	137.6	0.1	1.7	9.6	8.4	7.4	9.3	7.7	9.2	8.6	6.5	8.3	
07.2.4 Other services	12	138.8	149.7	-0.2	-0.1	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	
07.3 Transport services	19	159.2	161.9	14.0	10.8	6.0	10.3	9.6	10.5	6.3	7.3	6.3	4.6	1.7	
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9	124.7	130.2	1.4	0.5	5.1	6.9	6.6	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.7	5.3	4.4	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	6	152.4	157.2	5.4	3.5	4.0	5.1	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.0	3.2	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	3	211.1	212.7	61.1	57.1	12.6	31.4	26.7	29.8	12.0	14.9	7.9	3.3	0.8	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	135.8	143.7	4.4	1.9	3.6	6.4	11.4	14.4	11.1	11.5	9.9	8.5	5.9	
08.1 Postal services	1	130.3	146.5	-	-	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.7	12.4	12.4	
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	117.3	127.1	-1.1	-0.6	7.9	9.1	9.5	7.1	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.3	
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	12	94.8	97.0	-0.4	-1.6	2.9	0.4	2.4	3.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.3	
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	4	87.7	84.0	3.1	-0.9	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2	-0.3	-4.1	
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	1	83.7	79.1	-1.2	-7.2	3.7	0.8	4.4	-3.5	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	0.6	-5.6	
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	3	77.3	78.1	-3.4	-2.6	4.4	-0.3	-0.5	1.0	0.7	-2.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	
09.1.4 Recording media	3	129.8	143.6	-1.1	-0.6	1.3	-2.7	1.4	6.5	5.5	7.7	6.9	10.1	10.6	
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	108.8	119.7	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.6	9.4	9.8	10.0	
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	7	122.3	127.8	-	-	5.5	5.7	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	7	122.3	127.8	-	-	5.5	5.7	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	31	117.4	122.9	-1.1	0.1	7.0	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.6	5.8	3.4	4.7	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	8	106.3	109.6	-3.8	-1.6	2.0	4.6	5.1	2.6	3.4	5.2	4.8	0.9	3.2	
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8	115.2	121.3	-1.3	-0.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.8	1.4	2.1	4.9	4.1	5.3	
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	124.8	124.4	0.8	1.8	7.0	8.1	7.2	8.2	7.0	4.1	2.9	-1.3	-0.3	
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	10	130.2	140.4	0.3	0.8	16.0	16.0	14.8	12.4	10.5	9.0	8.7	7.3	7.8	
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	27	125.1	130.2	0.2	1.1	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.2	4.1	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	9	129.0	133.7	0.1	-	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	
09.4.2 Cultural services	18	123.6	128.9	0.2	1.6	2.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	2.9	4.3	
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10	136.2	145.6	0.9	-0.4	11.7	12.4	9.8	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.5	8.3	6.9	
09.5.1 Books	3	126.8	140.8	2.2	-1.4	18.0	20.0	14.1	14.1	20.2	18.4	19.0	15.0	11.0	
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	159.3	176.0	0.5	0.6	12.6	14.8	12.3	12.9	10.4	10.2	8.6	10.3	10.5	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	127.6	129.9	0.3	-0.3	7.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.4	1.8	
09.6 Package holidays	25	131.3	146.3	0.7	0.5	12.7	13.1	12.5	12.4	10.5	10.7	11.2	11.6	11.5	
10.0 Education	23	129.4	135.2	-	-	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	
11.1 Catering services	89	130.1	139.6	0.7	0.3	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.4	
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	87	130.7	140.8	0.7	0.3	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.2	7.7	
11.1.2 Canteens	2	119.1	110.3	1.1	-	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	-7.0	-6.5	-6.3	-7.4	
11.2 Accommodation services	23	140.9	149.4	1.6	1.2	13.7	14.4	11.3	12.2	7.0	8.3	4.3	6.4	6.0	
12.1 Personal care	21	114.8	119.7	0.5	-0.7	9.9	10.1	8.8	8.3	7.2	6.6	5.9	5.6	4.3	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5	129.4	134.6	0.5	0.4	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	16	110.1	115.0	0.5	-1.0	11.0	11.4	9.7	9.0	7.7	7.0	6.4	6.0	4.4	
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	9	114.1	116.0	-0.2	0.1	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.7	
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	118.2	121.4	0.4	0.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	
12.3.2 Other personal effects	2	107.6	105.7	-1.9	-1.4	-0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.4	0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-1.8	
12.4 Social protection	7	129.4	136.1	0.3	0.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	
12.5 Insurance	6	143.2	170.4	1.0	0.2	21.9	22.0	24.0	24.1	23.5	22.5	22.3	20.1	19.0	
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	129.3	132.6	-0.9	-0.4	6.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.7	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.6	
12.5.3 Health insurance	3	139.5	153.1	-	-	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	141.9	200.0	2.3	0.6	38.5	40.7	47.9	49.5	49.2	48.1	47.7	43.3	40.9	
12.6 Financial services (nec)	13	89.6	89.4	0.1	-0.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.3	
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	13	89.6	89.4	0.1	-0.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.3	
12.7 Other services (nec)	11	99.7	100.9	0.2	0.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal')

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUJ	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2023	119	42	58	141	68	24	137	23	138	29	138	83	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2021 Dec	107.1	121.6	106.4	112.1	113.9	114.7	127.8	115.6	114.6	125.4	118.6	106.9	115.1
2022 Jan	107.8	123.2	103.3	112.5	113.3	115.4	127.3	115.7	114.3	125.4	118.1	107.1	114.9
Feb	108.9	123.3	104.2	112.7	115.8	115.4	128.4	115.8	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.8
Mar	109.0	124.6	106.8	113.3	118.0	115.6	131.5	115.7	116.8	125.4	121.3	107.7	117.1
Apr	110.7	124.7	107.9	128.3	117.7	116.6	132.9	120.1	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.2	120.0
May	112.4	125.3	109.0	128.6	119.0	116.0	133.8	119.9	117.0	125.4	124.4	109.0	120.8
Jun	113.7	125.4	109.1	129.0	120.1	116.5	136.9	120.4	117.2	125.4	126.0	109.4	121.8
Jul	116.3	125.8	107.3	129.7	118.8	116.5	139.2	120.0	117.6	125.4	127.0	110.1	122.5
Aug	118.0	126.3	108.5	129.8	120.4	117.8	137.4	119.2	118.7	125.4	128.3	111.0	123.1
Sep	119.3	126.7	111.7	130.3	122.2	118.7	135.4	119.3	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.5	123.8
Oct	121.7	126.7	113.5	141.6	122.9	119.2	135.4	120.1	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.0	126.2
Nov	123.1	127.5	113.6	141.7	123.6	119.9	135.7	119.1	120.4	129.4	130.8	112.4	126.7
Dec	125.1	126.1	113.3	141.9	125.1	120.6	136.1	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.0	112.7	127.2
2023 Jan	125.8	129.5	109.8	142.6	123.7	122.7	131.3	118.5	120.0	129.4	130.8	113.4	126.4
Feb	128.5	130.2	112.6	142.7	125.9	123.3	132.1	120.1	121.0	129.4	133.4	114.3	127.9
Mar	129.9	131.2	114.4	142.8	127.5	123.8	132.6	120.0	122.2	129.4	135.0	114.9	128.9
Apr	131.7	136.1	115.2	144.1	126.5	124.9	134.9	129.6	123.9	129.4	135.9	115.6	130.4
May	132.9	136.9	116.7	144.3	127.9	125.6	135.4	130.8	124.7	129.4	137.3	116.3	131.3
Jun	133.4	137.0	116.9	144.4	127.9	126.0	134.5	131.8	125.0	129.4	138.0	116.6	131.5
Jul	133.5	137.6	114.4	138.5	126.2	126.9	136.4	128.5	125.3	129.4	139.2	116.7	130.9
Aug	134.0	139.6	116.1	138.9	126.5	127.8	136.7	129.0	125.6	129.4	139.0	117.2	131.3
Sep	133.8	140.9	119.5	139.3	126.6	128.5	136.4	128.9	126.4	131.7	140.2	117.4	132.0
Oct	134.0	140.6	120.5	136.6	126.7	128.7	136.1	129.8	127.3	135.2	140.2	117.8	132.0
Nov	134.4	140.5	120.1	136.9	126.4	128.8	133.7	128.8	126.8	135.2	140.7	117.7	131.7
Dec	135.1	142.4	120.6	137.1	128.2	129.4	134.7	128.0	127.0	135.2	141.3	117.5	132.2
Percentage change on a year earlier	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2021 Dec	4.2	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.3	2.2	11.9	0.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	5.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	6.3	7.1	8.4	2.2	11.3	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.7	5.5
Feb	5.1	3.5	8.9	7.2	9.1	2.6	11.5	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.9	6.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.8	7.7	10.3	2.5	13.4	0.7	4.9	4.5	6.9	1.9	7.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.3	19.2	10.5	2.3	13.5	2.8	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.9	9.0
May	8.6	5.0	7.0	19.4	10.8	1.8	13.8	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.9	9.1
Jun	9.8	4.6	6.2	19.6	10.3	1.7	14.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.5	3.2	9.4
Jul	12.6	5.4	6.7	20.0	10.1	1.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	4.5	8.9	4.0	10.1
Aug	13.1	5.4	7.6	20.0	10.1	2.6	12.0	2.8	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	8.5	20.2	10.7	3.5	10.6	2.4	5.2	4.3	9.7	5.0	10.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	8.5	26.6	10.5	4.2	8.9	3.2	5.8	3.2	9.6	5.1	11.1
Nov	16.4	4.1	7.5	26.6	10.7	4.8	7.2	2.6	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	10.7
Dec	16.8	3.7	6.5	26.6	9.8	5.1	6.5	2.0	4.9	3.2	11.3	5.4	10.5
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	6.2	26.7	9.2	6.3	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.8	10.1
Feb	18.0	5.7	8.1	26.6	8.7	6.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.2	12.1	6.6	10.4
Mar	19.1	5.3	7.2	26.1	8.0	7.1	0.8	3.7	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.7	10.1
Apr	19.0	9.1	6.8	12.3	7.5	7.0	1.5	7.9	6.3	3.2	10.2	6.8	8.7
May	18.3	9.3	7.1	12.1	7.5	8.3	1.2	9.1	6.7	3.2	10.3	6.8	8.7
Jun	17.3	9.2	7.2	12.0	6.5	8.2	-1.8	9.5	6.7	3.2	9.5	6.5	7.9
Jul	14.8	9.4	6.6	6.8	6.2	8.9	-2.0	7.1	6.5	3.2	9.6	6.0	6.8
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	7.0	5.1	8.5	-0.5	8.2	5.8	3.2	8.3	5.6	6.7
Sep	12.1	11.2	6.9	6.9	3.7	8.2	0.7	8.1	6.0	4.1	8.6	5.3	6.7
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	-3.5	3.1	8.0	0.5	8.1	6.4	4.5	7.5	5.1	4.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	-3.4	2.3	7.4	-1.5	8.1	5.3	4.5	7.5	4.8	3.9
Dec	8.0	12.9	6.4	-3.4	2.5	7.3	-1.1	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.3	4.0

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2023	96	35	48	303	56	18	111	19	112	23	112	67	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2021 Dec	107.3	121.7	106.6	112.9	114.1	114.8	127.6	115.8	114.6	125.4	118.6	107.0	114.7
2022 Jan	108.0	123.3	103.5	113.2	113.5	115.4	127.2	115.9	114.3	125.4	118.2	107.2	114.6
Feb	109.0	123.4	104.3	113.4	116.0	115.5	128.4	116.0	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.4
Mar	109.3	124.7	106.9	113.8	118.2	115.6	131.5	115.9	116.9	125.4	121.3	107.7	116.5
Apr	110.9	124.8	108.0	119.6	118.0	116.6	133.0	120.3	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.3	119.0
May	112.6	125.4	109.1	120.0	119.2	116.0	133.9	120.0	116.9	125.4	124.5	109.0	119.7
Jun	114.0	125.5	109.2	120.3	120.3	116.5	137.0	120.6	117.1	125.4	126.0	109.5	120.5
Jul	116.6	125.9	107.5	120.8	119.1	116.5	139.5	120.1	117.6	125.4	127.1	110.2	121.2
Aug	118.3	126.4	108.6	121.0	120.6	117.9	137.8	119.3	118.7	125.4	128.4	111.2	121.8
Sep	119.6	126.8	111.8	121.4	122.4	118.7	135.5	119.4	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.7	122.3
Oct	122.0	126.9	113.6	125.5	123.1	119.2	135.6	120.2	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.3	124.3
Nov	123.4	127.7	113.7	125.8	123.8	119.9	135.7	119.3	120.4	129.4	130.9	112.6	124.8
Dec	125.4	126.2	113.4	126.1	125.3	120.6	136.5	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.1	113.0	125.3
2023 Jan	126.1	129.6	109.9	126.6	123.9	122.8	131.5	118.6	120.1	129.4	130.9	113.5	124.8
Feb	128.8	130.4	112.7	126.8	126.1	123.5	132.4	120.1	121.1	129.4	133.4	114.5	126.0
Mar	130.2	131.4	114.5	127.1	127.7	124.0	132.8	120.0	122.3	129.4	135.1	115.0	126.8
Apr	132.1	136.1	115.3	128.3	126.8	125.0	135.2	129.6	124.0	129.4	136.0	115.7	128.3
May	133.3	136.9	116.8	128.7	128.2	125.8	135.6	130.8	124.9	129.4	137.3	116.4	129.1
Jun	133.8	137.0	117.1	129.1	128.2	126.1	134.7	131.8	125.1	129.4	138.0	116.6	129.4
Jul	133.9	137.6	114.6	127.3	126.5	127.0	136.5	128.5	125.6	129.4	139.3	116.6	129.0
Aug	134.4	139.6	116.2	127.8	126.8	128.0	136.8	129.0	125.8	129.4	139.1	117.1	129.4
Sep	134.2	141.0	119.5	128.3	127.0	128.7	136.5	129.0	126.6	131.7	140.3	117.3	130.1
Oct	134.4	140.8	120.6	127.9	127.0	129.0	136.2	129.9	127.6	135.2	140.3	117.7	130.2
Nov	134.8	140.7	120.2	128.2	126.8	129.1	133.9	128.9	127.1	135.2	140.8	117.6	130.0
Dec	135.5	142.4	120.7	128.6	128.5	129.7	134.6	128.1	127.3	135.2	141.4	117.3	130.5
Percentage change on a year earlier	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2021 Dec	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.4	2.4	12.1	0.8	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	4.8
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	6.3	4.2	8.5	2.2	11.6	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.6	4.9
Feb	5.1	3.6	8.8	4.3	9.2	2.6	11.7	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.8	5.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.7	4.6	10.4	2.5	13.6	0.7	5.0	4.5	6.9	1.8	6.2
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.2	8.6	10.7	2.1	13.7	2.7	5.9	4.5	8.0	2.7	7.8
May	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.7	11.0	1.8	14.0	2.7	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.8	7.9
Jun	9.8	4.7	6.1	8.9	10.4	1.6	15.2	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.6	3.1	8.2
Jul	12.7	5.5	6.6	9.1	10.2	1.3	15.1	3.1	5.6	4.5	9.0	4.0	8.8
Aug	13.1	5.5	7.6	9.2	10.2	2.6	12.4	2.7	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	8.6
Sep	14.6	5.6	8.4	9.3	10.8	3.4	10.9	2.3	5.3	4.3	9.7	5.0	8.8
Oct	16.4	6.2	8.5	11.7	10.6	4.2	9.3	3.2	5.9	3.2	9.6	5.1	9.6
Nov	16.5	4.2	7.5	11.7	10.8	4.7	7.6	2.5	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	9.3
Dec	16.9	3.8	6.4	11.7	9.8	5.0	6.9	1.9	4.8	3.2	11.4	5.5	9.2
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	6.2	11.8	9.1	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.9	8.8
Feb	18.2	5.7	8.0	11.8	8.6	6.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.2	12.1	6.7	9.2
Mar	19.2	5.3	7.2	11.6	8.0	7.3	1.0	3.6	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.8	8.9
Apr	19.1	9.1	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.2	1.6	7.8	6.4	3.2	10.2	6.8	7.8
May	18.4	9.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.5	1.3	9.0	6.8	3.2	10.3	6.7	7.9
Jun	17.4	9.2	7.2	7.3	6.6	8.3	-1.7	9.4	6.8	3.2	9.5	6.4	7.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	6.6	5.4	6.3	9.0	-2.1	7.0	6.8	3.2	9.6	5.8	6.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	5.7	5.1	8.6	-0.7	8.1	6.0	3.2	8.3	5.3	6.3
Sep	12.2	11.2	6.9	5.7	3.7	8.4	0.7	8.1	6.2	4.1	8.6	5.0	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	1.9	3.1	8.2	0.5	8.0	6.6	4.5	7.6	4.8	4.7
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	1.9	2.4	7.7	-1.4	8.1	5.5	4.5	7.6	4.5	4.2
Dec	8.0	12.8	6.4	1.9	2.5	7.5	-1.3	8.6	6.0	4.5	7.1	3.9	4.2

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Dec
CPI (overall index)	1 000	130.9	131.3	132.0	132.0	131.7	132.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	4.6	3.9	4.0	0.4
All goods	534	129.7	130.4	131.3	130.9	130.4	130.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.9	2.0	1.9	-
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	161	134.7	135.5	135.7	135.8	136.1	137.1	13.2	12.6	11.8	10.3	9.4	9.3	0.7
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	69	136.9	138.1	137.4	137.6	137.5	138.5	16.2	15.3	13.3	11.4	9.8	8.4	0.7
Non-processed food	50	129.4	128.9	129.4	129.6	130.6	130.8	13.1	11.3	10.6	8.5	8.4	7.5	0.2
Seasonal food	30	132.1	131.2	131.7	132.3	133.8	134.0	13.3	10.9	10.7	8.2	8.6	7.8	0.1
Meat	20	126.3	126.6	126.8	126.6	127.0	127.2	12.7	11.9	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.2	0.2
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	42	137.6	139.6	140.9	140.6	140.5	142.4	9.4	10.5	11.2	11.0	10.2	12.9	1.3
Industrial goods	373	127.4	128.1	129.3	128.7	127.9	127.4	3.1	3.6	3.9	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3	-0.4
Energy	80	167.1	170.0	172.7	167.1	165.2	161.3	-7.8	-3.2	-0.2	-15.7	-16.9	-17.3	-2.3
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	48	196.2	196.2	196.2	182.1	182.1	182.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	-21.7	-21.7	-21.6	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	32	130.0	135.4	140.5	143.0	139.4	132.3	-25.3	-16.3	-10.1	-8.1	-10.9	-11.0	-5.1
Non-energy industrial goods	293	120.2	120.6	121.5	121.7	121.1	121.2	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.3	3.3	3.1	0.1
Clothing & footwear goods	57	114.1	115.8	119.2	120.3	119.8	120.3	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.4	0.4
Housing goods	70	125.5	125.7	125.9	125.9	125.6	127.3	6.4	5.2	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.6	1.4
Household goods	64	125.8	126.0	126.1	126.2	125.8	127.7	6.3	5.0	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.3	1.5
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6	123.7	123.7	124.1	123.4	123.6	123.8	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.2	6.2	5.8	0.2
Medical products, appliances & equipment	11	120.0	121.3	122.5	123.3	123.1	123.9	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	9.5	9.4	0.7
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	51	127.8	126.7	126.7	125.0	123.7	122.2	3.1	1.9	1.4	0.1	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2
Recreational goods	73	119.6	119.8	120.1	120.8	120.2	119.7	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.3	3.9	3.9	-0.4
Audio-visual goods	14	93.5	95.5	94.4	95.6	96.0	93.9	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	0.2	-2.2
Other recreational goods	59	128.4	128.1	128.9	129.3	128.4	128.4	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.2	4.4	4.9	-
Miscellaneous goods	31	115.0	115.9	116.0	116.7	116.1	115.4	6.8	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.3	-0.6
All services	466	131.0	131.0	131.4	131.9	131.7	133.0	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.4	0.9
Housing services	91	119.4	119.7	120.1	120.5	120.9	121.2	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	0.3
Actual rentals for housing	79	118.5	118.8	119.3	119.7	120.1	120.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	0.3
Primary housing services	8	120.1	120.1	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.6	-
Other housing services	4	125.6	126.4	126.5	126.6	127.2	127.9	5.2	5.8	5.3	3.9	4.2	4.6	0.5
Travel & transport services	58	148.8	148.5	145.4	145.0	142.5	149.7	10.6	8.9	8.2	7.5	5.7	7.2	5.1
Services for personal transport equipment	31	139.7	139.1	140.8	141.0	140.3	141.5	8.7	7.8	8.6	8.2	7.1	8.1	0.8
Transport services	24	158.5	157.9	147.8	146.6	140.9	156.8	10.8	7.2	6.5	5.4	3.2	3.0	11.3
Transport insurance	3	187.4	191.9	195.3	196.4	198.8	200.0	49.5	49.2	48.1	47.7	43.3	40.9	0.6
Communication	23	128.5	129.0	128.9	129.8	128.8	128.0	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5	-0.6
Recreational & personal services	210	138.0	137.9	139.1	139.5	139.7	140.5	8.9	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.4	7.1	0.6
Package holidays & accommodation	60	149.6	148.1	151.4	150.4	150.7	152.0	12.1	8.8	9.4	7.6	9.2	8.8	0.9
Other recreational & personal services	150	134.6	135.1	135.5	136.4	136.6	137.2	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.5	0.4
Catering services	109	136.2	137.3	137.5	138.4	139.1	139.5	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.3	0.3
Non-catering recreational & personal services	41	129.9	128.9	130.1	130.8	129.7	130.9	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.6	4.3	0.9
Miscellaneous & other services	84	120.2	120.3	121.1	122.3	122.4	122.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	-
Miscellaneous services	42	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.2	112.4	112.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.4	-0.2
Medical services	13	135.8	136.3	136.4	136.2	136.6	136.9	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	0.3
Education	29	129.4	129.4	131.7	135.2	135.2	135.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	-
Special aggregates														
Durables	113	121.9	121.9	122.0	121.1	120.5	120.4	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.1
Semi-durables	109	115.8	116.8	118.9	119.9	119.5	119.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.3	5.2	0.1
Non-durables	71	125.3	125.3	125.4	126.1	125.2	125.6	10.2	8.9	7.8	7.3	6.1	5.8	0.3
Seasonal food	30	132.1	131.2	131.7	132.3	133.8	134.0	13.3	10.9	10.7	8.2	8.6	7.8	0.1
Non-seasonal food	77	133.9	134.7	134.6	134.5	134.4	135.3	15.5	14.4	12.9	10.9	9.5	8.1	0.6
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	241	144.1	145.5	146.3	145.0	144.7	144.5	6.3	7.7	8.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Energy & unprocessed food	130	150.1	151.4	153.0	150.3	149.8	148.0	0.2	2.6	4.3	-6.7	-7.4	-7.8	-1.2
Energy & seasonal food	110	155.6	157.1	159.0	155.6	154.9	152.6	-2.1	0.8	3.0	-9.5	-10.2	-10.5	-1.5
Tobacco	21	161.7	161.7	161.9	162.2	162.0	168.5	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	16.0	4.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	141	138.5	138.9	139.3	136.6	136.9	137.1	6.8	7.0	6.9	-3.5	-3.4	-3.4	0.2
Education, health & social protection ²	61	129.3	129.7	131.1	132.9	133.0	133.3	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	0.2
All items excluding														
Energy ³	920	128.2	128.5	129.1	129.4	129.2	129.9	8.0	7.3	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.9	0.6
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	759	126.7	126.9	127.5	127.9	127.6	128.3	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.1	0.6
Energy & unprocessed food	870	128.1	128.4	129.0	129.3	129.0	129.8	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	0.6
Seasonal food	970	130.8	131.3	132.0	132.0	131.6	132.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	4.5	3.8	3.9	0.4
Energy & seasonal food	890	128.1	128.4	128.9	129.2	129.0	129.8	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	0.6
Tobacco	979	130.3	130.7	131.4	131.4	131.1	131.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	4.4	3.8	3.7	0.3
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	958	130.7	131.1	131.7	131.7	131.4	131.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	4.3	3.7	3.6	0.4
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	968	130.9	131.2	131.7	131.6	131.4	132.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	5.1	4.5	4.5	0.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	859	129.4	129.8	130.5	130.9	130.5	131.1	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.1	5.2	0.5
Education, health & social protection	939	131.1	131.5	132.1	132.0	131.7	132.2	6.9	6.7	6.7	4.5	3.8	3.9	0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

³ Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights		Index (2015=100)					Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	129.0	129.4	130.1	130.2	130.0	130.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	0.4
All goods	436	129.7	130.5	131.4	131.0	130.5	130.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.9	2.0	1.9	-
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	131	135.1	136.0	136.2	136.2	136.5	137.5	13.3	12.7	11.9	10.3	9.5	9.3	0.7
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	54	137.8	139.0	138.3	138.5	138.4	139.4	16.2	15.3	13.3	11.3	9.8	8.4	0.8
Non-processed food	42	129.1	128.7	129.1	129.3	130.3	130.5	13.1	11.4	10.7	8.5	8.4	7.6	0.2
Seasonal food	25	131.6	130.7	131.2	131.7	133.2	133.4	13.4	11.0	10.8	8.2	8.6	7.8	0.2
Meat	17	126.3	126.6	126.8	126.6	127.0	127.2	12.7	11.9	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.2	0.2
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	35	137.6	139.6	141.0	140.8	140.7	142.4	9.3	10.5	11.2	11.0	10.2	12.8	1.2
Industrial goods	305	127.3	128.1	129.3	128.6	127.9	127.4	3.1	3.6	3.9	-0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-0.4
Energy	66	166.2	169.1	171.8	166.2	164.2	160.5	-8.2	-3.6	-0.7	-16.0	-17.1	-17.4	-2.3
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	40	195.2	195.3	195.3	181.3	181.3	181.3	5.6	5.6	5.5	-21.8	-21.7	-21.7	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	26	130.5	136.0	141.1	143.6	140.0	132.4	-25.4	-16.3	-10.2	-8.2	-11.0	-11.0	-5.1
Non-energy industrial goods	239	120.4	120.8	121.7	121.9	121.3	121.4	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.4	3.3	0.1
Clothing & footwear goods	47	114.1	115.8	119.2	120.3	119.8	120.3	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.4	0.4
Housing goods	57	126.0	126.2	126.4	126.3	126.1	127.8	6.6	5.4	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.8	1.3
Household goods	52	126.0	126.2	126.4	126.4	126.1	127.9	6.3	5.1	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.4	1.5
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5	126.2	126.1	126.4	126.0	126.1	126.2	9.3	8.8	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.0	0.1
Medical products, appliances & equipment	9	120.1	121.3	122.6	123.4	123.2	124.0	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.5	9.5	9.5	0.7
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	42	127.1	125.9	125.9	124.3	122.9	121.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	0.0	-1.2	-2.7	-1.3
Recreational goods	59	120.0	120.3	120.6	121.3	120.8	120.3	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.8	4.4	4.5	-0.4
Audio-visual goods	11	94.3	96.5	95.3	96.7	97.2	95.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	1.6	-1.8
Other recreational goods	48	128.6	128.2	129.1	129.5	128.7	128.6	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.4	4.7	5.2	-
Miscellaneous goods	25	115.1	116.0	116.1	116.8	116.3	115.6	6.8	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.3	-0.6
All services	564	127.5	127.8	128.2	128.8	128.8	129.7	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	0.7
Housing services	262	120.6	121.1	121.6	122.2	122.6	123.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	0.3
Actual rentals for housing	64	118.5	118.8	119.3	119.7	120.1	120.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	0.3
Owner occupiers' housing	160	118.6	119.2	119.8	120.6	121.1	121.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	0.4
Primary housing services	34	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	-
Other housing services	4	125.5	126.3	126.5	126.6	127.2	127.8	5.1	5.6	5.2	3.9	4.2	4.6	0.5
Travel & transport services	46	150.2	149.8	146.8	146.4	143.8	150.8	10.4	8.5	8.3	7.6	5.8	6.5	4.9
Services for personal transport equipment	25	139.6	139.0	140.7	140.9	140.3	141.5	8.7	7.8	8.5	8.2	7.1	8.1	0.9
Transport services	19	164.0	163.5	153.2	151.9	146.1	161.9	10.5	6.3	7.3	6.3	4.6	1.7	10.8
Transport insurance	2	187.4	191.9	195.3	196.4	198.8	200.0	49.5	49.2	48.1	47.7	43.3	40.9	0.6
Communication	19	128.5	129.0	129.0	129.9	128.9	128.1	7.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.6	-0.6
Recreational & personal services	171	138.0	138.0	139.2	139.6	139.8	140.6	8.9	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.4	7.2	0.6
Package holidays & accommodation	48	149.8	148.2	151.5	150.6	150.9	152.2	12.1	8.8	9.4	7.6	9.2	8.8	0.9
Other recreational & personal services	123	134.6	135.1	135.7	136.6	136.7	137.3	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.7	6.5	0.4
Catering services	89	136.3	137.4	137.6	138.6	139.3	139.6	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.4	0.3
Non-catering recreational & personal services	34	129.8	128.8	130.0	130.8	129.7	130.9	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.6	4.3	0.9
Miscellaneous & other services	66	120.2	120.3	121.1	122.3	122.4	122.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	-0.1
Miscellaneous services	34	111.7	111.8	111.9	112.0	112.2	112.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.2	-0.2
Medical services	9	135.4	135.9	136.0	135.8	136.2	136.6	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	0.3
Education	23	129.4	129.4	131.7	135.2	135.2	135.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	-
Special aggregates														
Durables	91	122.0	121.9	122.0	121.1	120.5	120.4	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.1
Semi-durables	90	116.1	117.2	119.3	120.3	120.0	120.0	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.6	5.4	0.1
Non-durables	58	125.6	125.6	125.7	126.5	125.6	125.9	10.4	9.1	8.0	7.5	6.3	6.0	0.3
Seasonal food	25	131.6	130.7	131.2	131.7	133.2	133.4	13.4	11.0	10.8	8.2	8.6	7.8	0.2
Non-seasonal food	62	134.8	135.6	135.5	135.3	135.3	136.1	15.6	14.5	12.9	10.9	9.5	8.1	0.6
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	197	144.1	145.5	146.3	145.0	144.7	144.5	6.1	7.5	8.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2
Energy & unprocessed food	108	149.9	151.2	152.8	150.0	149.5	147.8	0.1	2.5	4.1	-6.8	-7.5	-7.8	-1.2
Energy & seasonal food	91	155.3	156.8	158.7	155.3	154.6	152.3	-2.3	0.7	2.8	-9.6	-10.3	-10.6	-1.5
Tobacco	17	161.7	161.7	161.9	162.2	162.0	168.5	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	16.0	4.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	303	127.3	127.8	128.3	127.9	128.2	128.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.3
Education, health & social protection	48	129.4	129.8	131.2	133.0	133.1	133.4	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	0.2
All items excluding														
Energy ²	934	126.8	127.2	127.8	128.2	128.1	128.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.7	0.5
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	803	125.5	125.7	126.3	126.8	126.6	127.3	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.2	0.5
Energy & unprocessed food	892	126.7	127.1	127.6	128.1	127.9	128.6	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.7	0.4
Seasonal food	975	128.9	129.4	130.0	130.2	130.0	130.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	4.7	4.1	4.1	0.6
Energy & seasonal food	909	126.7	127.1	127.6	128.0	127.9	128.6	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.7	0.4
Tobacco	983	128.4	128.9	129.5	129.7	129.5	129.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	4.6	4.1	4.0	0.3
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	965	128.7	129.1	129.7	129.9	129.7	130.2	6.3	6.1	6.2	4.5	4.0	3.9	0.5
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	974	128.9	129.3	129.8	129.9	129.8	130.5	7.5	7.0	6.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	0.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	697	129.6	130.0	130.7	131.1	130.7	131.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.2	0.4
Owner occupiers' housing costs	840	131.2	131.7	132.3	132.3	132.0	132.5	6.8	6.6	6.6	4.6	4.0	4.0	0.4
Council tax and rates	813	128.7	129.2	129.9	130.0	129.9	130.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	4.7	4.2	4.2	0.4
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	973	131.1	131.5	132.2	132.2	131.9	132.4	6.8	6.6	6.7	4.6	4.0	4.0	0.4
Education, health & social protection	952	129.0	129.4	130.0	130.1	129.9	130.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	4.7	4.1	4.1	0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2023	CHZR 119	CHZS 42	A9F3 80	A9ER 293	ICVH 534	A9FG 91	A9FJ 58	A9FL 210	CHZY 23	A9FQ 84	ICVI 466
Monthly											
2020 Dec	D7G8 -1.4	D7G9 3.6	DKL5 -8.4	DKK3 1.2	D7NM -0.3	DKN2 1.2	DKN5 3.6	DKN7 0.8	D7GF 2.6	DKO4 1.5	D7NN 1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9
May	18.3	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.7	5.6	8.5	9.4	9.1	4.1	7.4
Jun	17.3	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.2
Jul	14.8	9.4	-7.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	8.9	7.1	3.6	7.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	3.5	6.8
Sep	12.1	11.2	-0.2	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.9
Oct	10.1	11.0	-15.7	4.3	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	6.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	-16.9	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.7	7.4	8.1	3.8	6.3
Dec	8.0	12.9	-17.3	3.1	1.9	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.5	3.6	6.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components						All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³		
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE	
Weights	96	35	66	239	436	262	46	171	19	66	564	
Monthly	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564	
2020 Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6	
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7	
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1	
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7	
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9	
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0	
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1	
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1	
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2	
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7	
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1	
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3	
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5	
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9	
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1	
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3	
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3	
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4	
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8	
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2	
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6	
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7	
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0	
May	18.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	9.7	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	4.0	6.3	
Jun	17.4	9.2	2.9	6.6	8.5	4.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	4.1	6.3	
Jul	14.9	9.3	-8.2	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.4	8.9	7.0	3.5	6.5	
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.6	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	3.4	6.1	
Sep	12.2	11.2	-0.7	4.9	6.2	5.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	3.6	6.3	
Oct	10.1	11.0	-16.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.0	3.8	6.2	
Nov	9.2	10.2	-17.1	3.4	2.0	5.6	5.8	7.4	8.1	3.7	6.0	
Dec	8.0	12.8	-17.4	3.3	1.9	5.5	6.5	7.2	8.6	3.5	6.0	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	..
2019 May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
		2023	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
ALL ITEMS	1 000	374.2	376.6	378.4	377.8	377.3	379.0	9.0	9.1	8.9	6.1	5.3	5.2	0.5
Food and catering	140	328.4	330.0	329.9	330.3	332.0	333.4	13.6	12.7	11.6	9.6	9.0	8.0	0.4
Alcohol and tobacco	91	487.7	493.4	496.7	498.3	499.2	504.1	8.9	9.6	10.0	10.4	9.6	11.4	1.0
Housing and household expenditure	467	424.7	427.3	429.2	427.3	427.1	428.3	8.1	8.2	7.5	2.7	2.3	2.2	0.3
Personal expenditure	68	282.4	285.3	289.8	291.9	291.1	291.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.1	0.1
Travel and leisure	234	334.9	336.2	337.8	337.0	334.5	336.8	6.7	7.1	8.1	7.9	6.1	5.7	0.7
Consumer durables	80	186.4	187.8	190.6	190.6	190.5	192.0	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.7	6.9	6.9	0.8
Seasonal food	17	245.8	243.3	244.7	246.9	249.3	249.8	11.8	9.8	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.0	0.2
Food excluding seasonal	89	297.0	299.2	298.2	297.8	298.9	300.4	15.0	14.2	12.7	10.3	9.4	8.2	0.5
All items excluding seasonal food	983	377.4	379.9	381.8	381.1	380.5	382.2	8.9	9.1	8.9	6.0	5.3	5.1	0.4
All items excluding food	894	388.4	390.9	393.1	392.4	391.6	393.3	8.3	8.6	8.4	5.6	4.8	4.8	0.4
All goods	440	273.9	275.8	277.9	278.0	277.4	277.2	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.4	5.2	5.0	-0.1
All services	409	532.9	534.3	535.1	531.1	530.4	537.2	10.9	10.5	10.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	1.3
Other indices														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX) housing	970	371.9	373.7	375.3	374.2	373.5	375.1	7.9	7.8	7.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	0.4
mortgage interest payments and council tax	926	369.2	371.2	372.8	371.7	370.9	372.6	8.0	7.9	7.7	4.8	4.0	4.0	0.5
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	893	360.7	362.5	364.0	362.9	362.3	364.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	5.3	4.6	4.6	0.5
Food	106	288.8	290.2	289.5	289.6	291.0	292.3	14.5	13.5	12.1	9.9	9.1	8.0	0.4
Bread	3	279.4	277.5	280.1	281.4	280.1	282.7	11.3	8.6	7.6	8.3	3.4	2.6	0.9
Cereals	3	252.1	253.8	251.9	255.1	254.3	256.0	10.2	11.3	10.1	8.4	7.2	6.4	0.7
Biscuits and cakes	7	390.1	394.8	397.1	392.1	385.5	398.7	16.4	19.2	16.1	14.4	12.1	15.9	3.4
Beef	3	260.2	260.5	262.0	261.8	261.2	261.3	13.1	11.3	10.7	9.2	7.6	6.0	-
Lamb	1	405.6	405.7	409.9	414.8	415.6	415.4	4.1	2.2	4.2	4.2	6.8	4.7	-
of which home-killed lamb	1	444.5	444.6	449.3	454.6	455.5	455.3	4.0	2.2	4.2	4.2	6.8	4.7	-
Pork	1	323.4	323.7	322.3	324.6	322.4	326.5	23.6	23.1	17.3	15.6	15.5	14.6	1.3
Bacon	1	254.8	258.9	258.8	261.3	260.5	258.7	12.7	15.2	11.9	13.1	12.0	10.1	-0.7
Poultry	4	150.7	151.9	151.6	151.0	150.8	150.0	10.2	9.8	9.1	6.6	5.1	3.9	-0.5
Other meat	6	242.2	241.7	242.0	240.2	242.8	244.0	12.3	11.2	9.4	7.2	6.5	5.5	0.5
Fish	4	340.3	330.1	333.7	332.3	337.6	334.1	14.0	7.7	10.1	6.1	6.8	3.4	-1.0
of which fresh fish	2	336.9	323.8	335.7	328.1	332.9	323.2	15.3	8.5	13.5	9.3	9.5	4.4	-2.9
processed fish	2	338.2	331.2	326.1	331.3	337.0	340.1	12.5	6.9	6.6	3.0	4.2	2.6	0.9
Butter	1	483.6	464.3	468.9	461.7	455.0	461.7	2.2	-3.1	-2.6	-6.3	-7.3	-8.3	1.5
Oils and fats	2	327.7	333.3	332.2	347.1	351.0	356.2	21.5	20.7	17.2	18.7	20.6	19.3	1.5
Cheese	4	327.9	326.7	316.7	317.0	315.2	319.6	23.8	16.9	13.0	9.0	7.3	5.2	1.4
Eggs	1	294.2	292.1	297.8	295.9	292.1	290.4	27.6	21.3	17.2	16.1	11.9	5.4	-0.6
Milk, fresh	3	341.9	342.8	340.1	339.4	342.7	344.5	11.9	7.3	4.9	0.4	0.4	-3.0	0.5
Milk products	4	262.9	272.5	266.7	259.8	267.6	264.2	18.7	20.5	18.4	10.9	14.9	8.1	-1.3
Tea	1	268.3	278.9	275.3	273.5	276.5	277.2	12.2	14.5	11.2	13.6	11.6	10.0	0.3
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	212.0	219.8	213.2	221.1	221.5	221.6	5.8	13.5	7.1	10.2	10.9	13.9	-
Soft drinks	8	351.6	355.5	349.3	351.6	353.7	357.1	15.0	14.9	10.8	9.3	8.2	6.9	1.0
Sugar and preserves	1	267.7	269.2	268.3	266.9	268.0	267.5	25.2	18.9	20.0	16.6	13.1	6.2	-0.2
Sweets and chocolates	13	350.7	355.0	352.7	353.8	354.7	354.8	13.1	13.5	11.9	11.8	11.0	10.3	-
Potatoes	4	301.4	302.2	306.3	300.5	303.5	304.3	14.6	13.9	15.6	11.0	11.0	10.2	0.3
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	217.3	218.0	214.4	216.9	215.8	216.5	10.9	11.0	6.6	7.3	5.5	5.8	0.3
potato products	3	313.3	314.0	321.4	312.3	316.9	317.6	15.7	14.6	18.2	12.0	12.6	11.5	0.2
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	224.2	222.7	223.0	222.4	224.1	226.5	16.3	14.4	12.6	10.5	9.9	10.0	1.1
of which fresh vegetables	6	188.1	185.8	185.9	186.2	186.9	189.7	15.0	12.7	10.7	9.3	8.5	9.5	1.5
processed vegetables	2	367.1	370.6	372.2	366.4	373.0	373.4	20.3	19.3	18.8	14.2	14.1	11.8	0.1
Fruit	7	262.3	262.3	262.0	268.5	274.4	274.0	6.8	6.7	5.6	5.4	6.0	6.7	-0.1
of which fresh fruit	6	248.7	248.1	248.3	255.6	261.3	261.6	6.6	6.5	5.3	5.1	5.6	6.3	0.1
processed fruit	1	340.8	346.0	341.3	341.5	348.0	342.5	9.4	9.8	8.5	8.0	8.5	8.9	-1.6
Other foods	14	272.3	273.1	275.5	274.1	275.5	275.4	17.5	15.6	16.4	11.5	10.8	9.5	-
Catering	34	452.4	454.9	456.9	459.4	462.3	463.6	9.7	9.2	9.2	8.5	8.4	7.9	0.3
Restaurant meals	21	439.0	441.2	444.1	446.9	449.7	450.9	9.5	8.8	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.1	0.3
Canteen meals	1	450.5	450.4	438.9	438.9	438.3	438.2	4.9	4.4	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.7	-
Take-aways and snacks	12	449.3	452.2	453.8	455.7	458.9	460.3	9.9	9.7	9.5	8.5	8.4	7.8	0.3
Alcoholic drink	66	351.0	356.6	359.8	361.3	362.3	360.8	8.0	9.0	9.4	9.9	8.7	9.6	-0.4
Beer	25	386.9	391.7	393.0	394.7	397.0	396.6	10.1	10.6	10.3	10.2	9.8	10.1	-0.1
on sales	18	438.1	441.2	441.6	446.1	448.1	449.3	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.3	7.6	7.1	0.3
off sales	7	196.2	201.4	203.3	201.2	203.2	201.0	11.5	13.5	13.3	11.5	11.7	12.0	-1.1
Wines and spirits	41	309.2	314.8	318.8	320.0	320.4	318.4	6.9	8.1	9.0	9.7	8.1	9.4	-0.6
on sales	24	445.0	449.7	452.6	456.6	458.4	459.8	8.6	8.8	9.3	9.5	8.6	8.1	0.3
off sales	17	219.7	226.2	231.1	230.3	229.6	225.1	4.2	6.6	8.2	8.8	6.6	7.8	-2.0

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Dec
Tobacco	25	1 011.5	1 012.3	1 013.4	1 014.5	1 013.0	1 060.0	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.8	16.6	4.6
Cigarettes	18	1 017.1	1 017.4	1 019.0	1 019.9	1 017.9	1 051.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.6	13.9	3.3
Other tobacco	7	817.2	818.9	818.6	820.0	819.8	884.3	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.1	23.3	7.9
Housing	269	488.1	492.6	495.3	498.4	499.5	499.5	9.7	9.9	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.9	-
Rent	80	431.7	433.5	435.3	437.2	439.0	440.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	0.3
Mortgage interest payments	30	391.4	408.0	415.4	429.5	436.5	441.2	54.2	60.3	56.2	53.4	48.5	44.1	1.1
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	77	501.6	505.5	507.5	507.9	504.7	499.2	1.7	0.8	-0.4	-0.7	-1.5	-2.5	-1.1
Council tax and rates	44	451.4	451.4	451.4	451.4	451.4	451.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	-
Water and other charges	12	598.9	598.9	598.9	598.9	598.9	598.9	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	10	403.1	403.1	403.7	404.3	404.6	405.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.1
Do-it-yourself materials	9	310.7	311.6	313.5	310.4	312.8	314.2	7.2	6.5	4.6	2.6	2.7	1.6	0.4
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	701.8	710.4	724.3	734.7	740.2	743.1	17.4	17.5	17.3	16.3	16.3	17.1	0.4
Fuel and light	78	651.1	654.4	656.1	610.8	609.4	608.4	2.9	3.9	3.7	-23.1	-23.1	-23.1	-0.2
Coal and solid fuels	1	511.1	513.1	513.1	505.0	502.3	504.3	8.3	6.4	4.3	-2.2	-2.7	-1.9	0.4
Electricity	36	657.8	657.8	657.8	608.6	608.6	608.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	-15.6	-15.4	-15.4	-
Gas	38	642.0	642.0	642.0	595.4	595.4	595.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	-31.6	-31.6	-31.6	-
Oil and other fuels	3	553.3	628.1	667.4	677.5	644.9	621.2	-31.2	-11.6	-15.1	-14.6	-15.7	-12.5	-3.7
Household goods	66	287.2	287.3	288.3	287.9	287.4	291.4	9.2	7.6	6.3	5.7	4.7	4.4	1.4
Furniture	24	389.9	391.7	399.1	390.9	396.3	403.6	7.1	5.7	4.9	3.7	4.2	2.9	1.8
Furnishings	8	327.8	328.3	332.8	331.7	332.5	337.4	10.2	8.6	9.9	8.2	6.7	6.5	1.5
Electrical appliances	5	96.2	95.4	93.3	94.9	91.0	93.6	7.6	4.6	1.0	1.0	-1.5	2.6	2.9
Other household equipment	4	263.2	264.6	259.6	267.4	262.6	265.8	5.4	5.7	3.0	4.4	2.5	3.4	1.2
Household consumables	13	263.2	261.4	259.0	261.1	258.6	259.8	11.5	9.7	7.4	6.1	4.1	3.1	0.5
Pet care	12	319.3	320.1	319.2	322.5	321.0	323.8	12.8	11.0	9.4	10.3	8.3	9.5	0.9
Household services	54	354.1	353.9	355.0	358.7	355.1	357.9	6.0	6.7	6.3	5.2	6.0	7.6	0.8
Postage	1	547.0	547.0	547.0	551.2	580.4	580.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	12.6	12.6	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	21	136.1	135.3	135.0	137.3	133.4	136.2	8.0	9.6	9.0	6.1	7.6	12.0	2.1
Domestic services	10	506.7	509.0	510.1	512.1	513.5	514.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	0.2
Fees and subscriptions	22	603.1	604.2	609.9	614.5	614.5	613.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	-0.2
Clothing and footwear	30	264.3	268.3	276.5	279.5	278.3	279.6	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.4	12.4	13.1	0.5
Men's outerwear	7	283.1	285.1	292.0	294.3	291.9	295.8	13.8	13.7	13.1	11.6	10.3	11.3	1.3
Women's outerwear	11	248.6	252.5	263.1	267.7	267.1	266.6	16.6	16.4	17.2	18.0	16.7	17.0	-0.2
Children's outerwear	3	267.2	275.8	287.1	290.7	290.9	298.6	14.4	15.9	17.8	15.8	14.4	17.4	2.6
Other clothing	4	300.4	306.8	311.8	314.9	314.0	316.9	9.5	10.8	8.7	8.6	7.7	8.7	0.9
Footwear	5	198.2	199.8	203.4	203.3	201.5	199.7	8.9	8.8	9.0	7.9	8.3	7.7	-0.9
Personal goods and services	38	343.6	345.8	346.9	348.2	347.8	346.9	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.5	5.8	-0.3
Personal articles	9	239.8	242.1	243.1	242.6	242.4	240.5	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.6	-0.8
Chemists goods	15	264.7	266.9	268.0	271.4	269.9	268.7	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.5	9.2	7.6	-0.4
Personal services	14	658.4	660.3	661.3	660.0	662.0	663.8	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	0.3
Motoring expenditure	130	346.1	348.8	354.6	354.3	352.4	347.5	4.8	6.9	8.5	8.6	6.1	5.2	-1.4
Purchase of motor vehicles	55	119.4	118.1	118.1	116.2	114.9	113.1	3.1	1.5	1.0	-0.6	-2.0	-3.7	-1.6
Maintenance of motor vehicles	17	561.2	557.3	568.4	570.1	565.6	574.0	8.7	7.7	9.1	8.3	6.6	8.0	1.5
Petrol and oil	32	417.6	432.8	452.4	458.6	451.6	427.1	-25.5	-16.2	-9.8	-6.4	-10.8	-10.7	-5.4
Vehicle tax and insurance	26	1 645.3	1 682.2	1 712.2	1 724.1	1 747.8	1 764.7	50.5	50.0	49.0	48.8	44.7	42.7	1.0
Fares and other travel costs	15	643.2	637.5	566.2	554.1	518.4	631.3	12.9	4.6	7.2	4.6	2.9	-1.3	21.8
Rail fares	3	504.0	504.7	501.7	503.5	493.1	495.5	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.8	4.4	3.5	0.5
Bus and coach fares	1	603.8	606.4	608.4	613.5	609.4	653.4	0.2	-0.7	0.3	2.3	1.1	-5.6	7.2
Other travel costs	11	610.0	602.8	517.1	501.7	461.3	594.3	18.1	8.0	9.4	5.8	3.3	1.6	28.8
Leisure goods	23	113.0	113.3	113.9	112.9	112.6	111.5	7.1	6.7	5.9	4.4	3.2	3.2	-1.0
Audio-visual equipment	4	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	3.1	3.0	-1.5	0.0	-1.5	-3.0	-1.5
CDs and tapes	1	143.8	147.7	146.1	150.4	157.4	155.5	7.4	7.0	8.5	9.2	11.9	12.7	-1.2
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	110.2	110.1	111.1	110.3	110.4	109.0	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.5	2.7	4.3	-1.3
Books and newspapers	4	629.7	637.8	660.8	638.0	644.2	635.4	15.4	15.9	16.1	9.2	10.5	9.7	-1.4
Gardening products	6	247.4	244.5	244.6	243.6	238.6	241.4	8.2	6.8	4.5	3.0	-0.1	0.8	1.2
Leisure services	66	524.7	525.0	532.2	533.3	533.7	536.4	8.3	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.7	0.5
Television licences and rentals	13	243.0	243.0	243.0	242.9	242.9	242.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	-
Entertainment and other recreation	12	701.2	697.4	708.4	709.9	705.0	709.2	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.2	0.6
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	23	353.1	359.1	364.4	369.5	371.9	374.3	13.4	11.9	12.6	13.4	13.8	14.1	0.6
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	18	368.1	362.0	369.8	365.2	364.7	367.1	13.4	8.7	8.7	6.4	7.3	6.4	0.7

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

4 **Index date for December: 12 December 2023**

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³		Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁵	
Weights⁸										
2023	CZGZ 106	CBVW 91	DOHB 35	DOHC 208	DOHD 440	CZXD 80	DOHE 111	DOHF 110	DOHG 108	DOHH 409
Monthly										
2020 Dec	CCYY -1.2	CZBK 2.2	DOGQ -9.6	DOGI 2.9	DOGD 0.6	CZCQ 2.1	DOGF -3.1	DOGG 2.1	DOGH 2.3	DOGE 1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1
May	18.1	8.8	-14.2	9.0	9.4	5.9	20.3	6.5	19.9	13.7
Jun	17.1	8.8	-23.4	8.5	8.0	6.0	19.9	6.2	20.5	13.7
Jul	14.5	8.9	-26.0	7.9	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	21.2	10.9
Aug	13.5	9.6	-15.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	18.9	10.5
Sep	12.1	10.0	-10.3	6.1	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	19.1	10.6
Oct	9.9	10.4	-7.1	5.2	6.4	7.4	-13.4	6.0	18.5	4.1
Nov	9.1	9.6	-11.2	4.1	5.2	7.5	-13.2	5.6	17.3	3.9
Dec	8.0	11.4	-10.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	-12.4	5.7	16.1	4.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics